



ICC INTERNATIONAL MARITIME BUREAU

**PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY
AGAINST SHIPS**

REPORT FOR THE PERIOD

1 January – 31 December 2020

WARNING

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January 2021

INTRODUCTION

The ICC International Maritime Bureau (IMB) is a specialised division of the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC). The IMB is a non-profit making organisation, established in 1981 to act as a focal point in the fight against all types of maritime crime and malpractice. The International Maritime Organization (IMO) in its resolution A 504 (XII) (5) and (9) adopted on 20 November 1981, has *inter alia*, urged governments, interest groups and organizations to co-operate and exchange information with each other and the IMB with a view to maintaining and developing a coordinated action in combating maritime fraud.

Outrage in the shipping industry at the alarming growth in piracy prompted the creation of the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre (PRC) in October 1992 in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

The key advantages and services of the PRC are:

- A 24/7 manned operations centre.
- A single point of reporting for all ships affected by piracy or armed robbery as they trade through many different jurisdictions.
- Notifying the appropriate response agency of the reported incident and liaising with these agencies until the crew and ship are safe.
- Warning ships in the vicinity of a threat by broadcasting sitreps of incidents via Inmarsat-C SafetyNET service.
- Alerting CSOs and ship managers of incidents via email.
- Keeping the International Maritime Organisation (IMO) updated of reported incidents.
- Assisting local law enforcement in apprehending and bringing the criminals to justice.
- Publish comprehensive quarterly and annual reports detailing incidents reported to the PRC.

The IMB PRC provides all its services *free of charge* to all ships irrespective of crew nationality, ownership or flag.

This report is an analysis of 195 global maritime piracy and armed robbery incidents reported to the IMB PRC from 1 January to 31 December 2020. Incidents are occasionally reported late, resulting in changes to the tables and figures in subsequent reports.

Due to the continued debate concerning the Malacca Straits, these narrated incidents are shown separately. Similarly, because of the vast area affected by Somali pirates, these incidents are grouped together with the Gulf of Aden and Red Sea in the narrations section.

For further details on the anti-piracy service or to report an incident contact the 24-hour manned IMB PRC at:

ICC International Maritime Bureau
PO Box 12559, 50782 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Tel ++ 60 3 2078 5763 Fax ++ 60 3 2078 5769
E-mail: piracy@icc-ccs.org / imbkl@icc-ccs.org

24 Hours Anti-Piracy HELPLINE Tel: ++ 60 3 2031 0014

DEFINITIONS OF PIRACY & ARMED ROBBERY

The IMB PRC follows the definitions of Piracy as defined in Article 101 of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) and Armed Robbery as defined by the International Maritime Organisation (IMO) in its 26th Assembly session as Resolution A.1025 (26) “Code of Practice for the Investigation of Crimes of Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships”.

Article 101 of UNCLOS defines Piracy as:

Definition of Piracy consists of any of the following acts:

a) any illegal acts of violence or detention, or any act of depredation, committed for private ends by the crew or the passengers of a private ship or a private aircraft, and directed-

(i) on the high seas, against another ship or aircraft, or against persons or property on board such ship or aircraft;

(ii) against a ship, aircraft, persons or property in a place outside the jurisdiction of any State;

(b) any act of voluntary participation in the operation of a ship or of an aircraft with knowledge of facts making it a pirate ship or aircraft;

(c) any act of inciting or of intentionally facilitating an act described in subparagraph (a) or (b).

IMO Resolution A.1025 (26) “Code of Practice for the Investigation of Crimes of Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships” defines Armed Robbery as:

Armed robbery against ships” means any of the following acts:

.1 any illegal act of violence or detention or any act of depredation, or threat thereof, other than an act of piracy, committed for private ends and directed against a ship or against persons or property on board such a ship, within a State’s internal waters, archipelagic waters and territorial sea;

.2 any act of inciting or of intentionally facilitating an act described above

Under the definitions of Piracy or Armed Robbery, the IMB PRC reports incidents as follows:

1. **Boarded:** An illegal act of perpetrators successfully gaining access onto the ship.
2. **Hijacked:** An illegal act of perpetrators successfully gaining access onto the ship and taking over the control of the ship from the Master and crew.
3. **Fired Upon:** An illegal act of perpetrators discharging weapons towards the ship while attempting to gain access onto the ship.
4. **Attempted:** An illegal act of perpetrators attempting to approach a ship with possible intention to board but remain unsuccessful due to the timely actions of the crew.

The consequences to the crew, ship or cargo as a result of the above illegal acts:

1. **Crew:** Kidnap, hostage, death, threat, assault, injury, missing.
2. **Ship:** Damage, especially due to the discharge of the weapons or when perpetrators willfully damage ship equipment and property.
3. **Cargo:** Theft or damage to cargo.

FUNDING

The Piracy Reporting Centre (PRC), funded purely on donations, wishes to thank the following organisations that have financially contributed towards the Centre's 24-hour manned service:

- ANIA
- Assuranceforeningen Skuld
- Britannia Steam Ship Insurance Association Limited
- Gard AS
- Japan P&I
- Justships Ltd
- Merchant Shipping Cyprus
- Steamship Insurance Management Services Limited
- The North of England P&I Association Ltd
- The Standard Club Ltd
- Tsakos Shipping and Trading SA

The PRC is additionally non-financially supported by:

- ExactEarth (www.exactearth.com)
- Vesseltracker (www.vesseltracker.com)

The funding and support has enabled the IMB PRC, in 2020 to respond to more than 2,000 emails and calls on its Maritime Security Hotline/emails from seafarers, CSOs, Maritime Authorities, Government Agencies, Flag States, Law Enforcement, Navies, warships, Rescue Centres on all aspects of maritime crime and security, including those related to piracy and armed robberies. Every call and email has been actioned promptly. On request, the IMB PRC has also participated in nearly 100 emergency vessel drills and has provided advice, free of cost, on potential risks within a voyage plan.

TABLE 1: Locations of ACTUAL and ATTEMPTED attacks, January – December: 2016 – 2020

	Location	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
S E ASIA	Indonesia	49	43	36	25	26	
	Malaysia	7	7	11	11	4	
	Philippines	10	22	10	5	8	
	Singapore Straits	2	4	3	12	23	
	Thailand					1	
EAST ASIA	China	7	2	3	3		
	Vietnam	9	2	4	2	4	
INDIAN SUB	Bangladesh	3	11	12		4	
CONTINENT	India	14	4	6	4	6	
SOUTH AMERICA	Brazil			4	2	7	
	Colombia	4	6	1	3	1	
	Dominican Republic				1		
	Ecuador		2	4	3	5	
	Guyana	2	1	2			
	Haiti	4	1	3	2	5	
	Mexico	1			1	4	
	Panama				1		
	Peru	11	2	4	10	8	
	Venezuela	5	12	11	6		
	AFRICA	Algeria				1	
		Angola	2	1			6
		Benin	1		5	3	11
		Cameroon			7	6	
		Dem. Republic of Congo	2		1	1	
Dem. Rep. of Sao Tome & Principe			1		1		
Equatorial Guinea					2	3	
Gabon					1	2	
Ghana		3	1	10	3	9	
Guinea		3	2	3	2	5	
Gulf of Aden*		1	3	1			
Ivory Coast		1	1	1	1	3	
Kenya		2	1		1		
Liberia					2	2	
Morocco		1			2		
Mozambique		1	2	2	3	4	
Nigeria		36	33	48	35	35	
Red Sea*			1				
Sao Tome and Principe						2	
Senegal			1				
Sierra Leone			4		1		
Somalia*		1	5	2			
South Africa		1					
The Congo		6	1	6	3	3	
Togo		1		1	3	3	
REST OF WORLD		Iraq					1
		Oman		1			
	Yemen	1	3				
Total at year end		191	180	201	162	195	

All incidents with * above are attributed to Somali pirates

CHART A: The following four locations contributed to 49% of the total attacks reported in the period January – December 2020

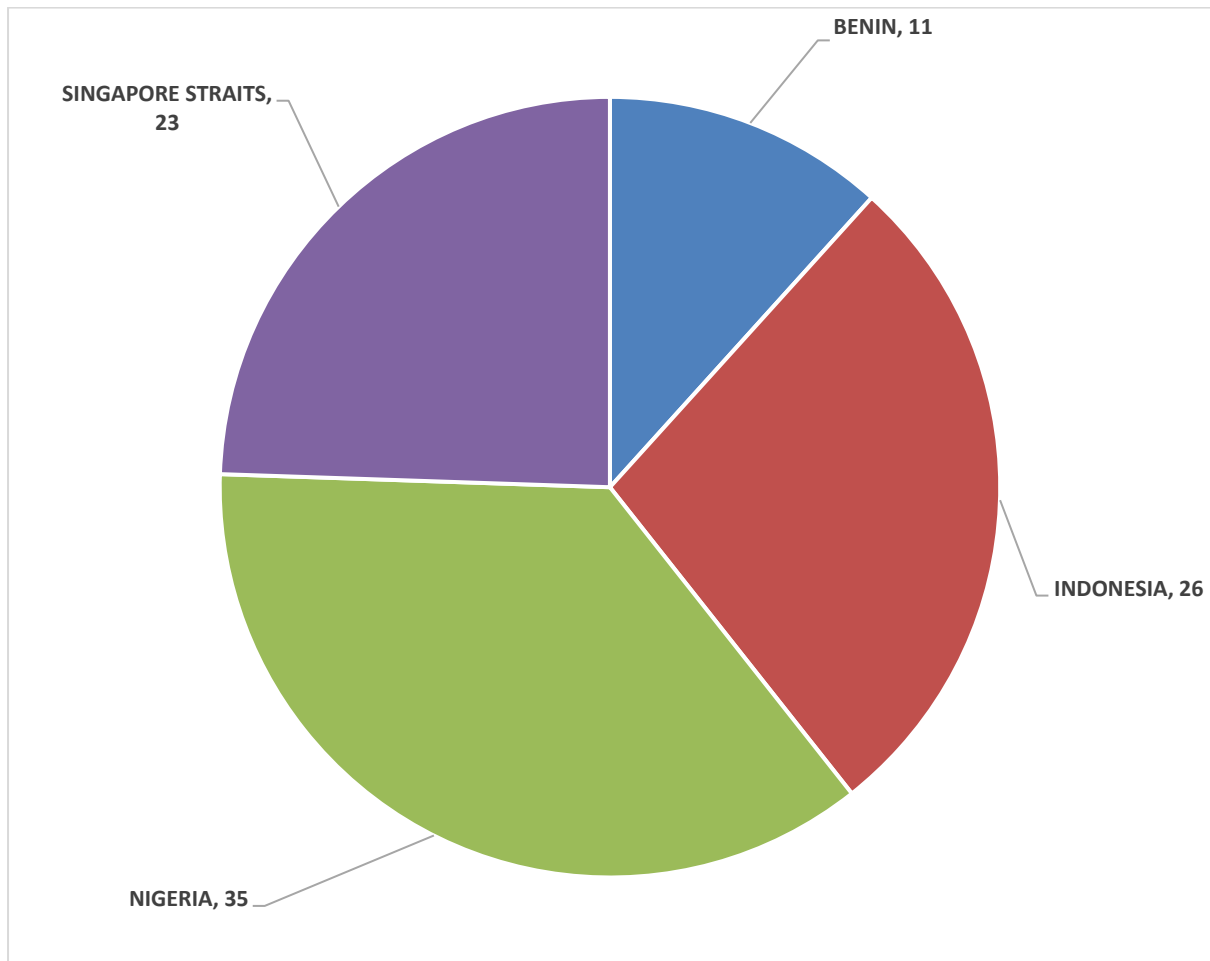


CHART B: Monthly comparison of incidents during January – December 2020

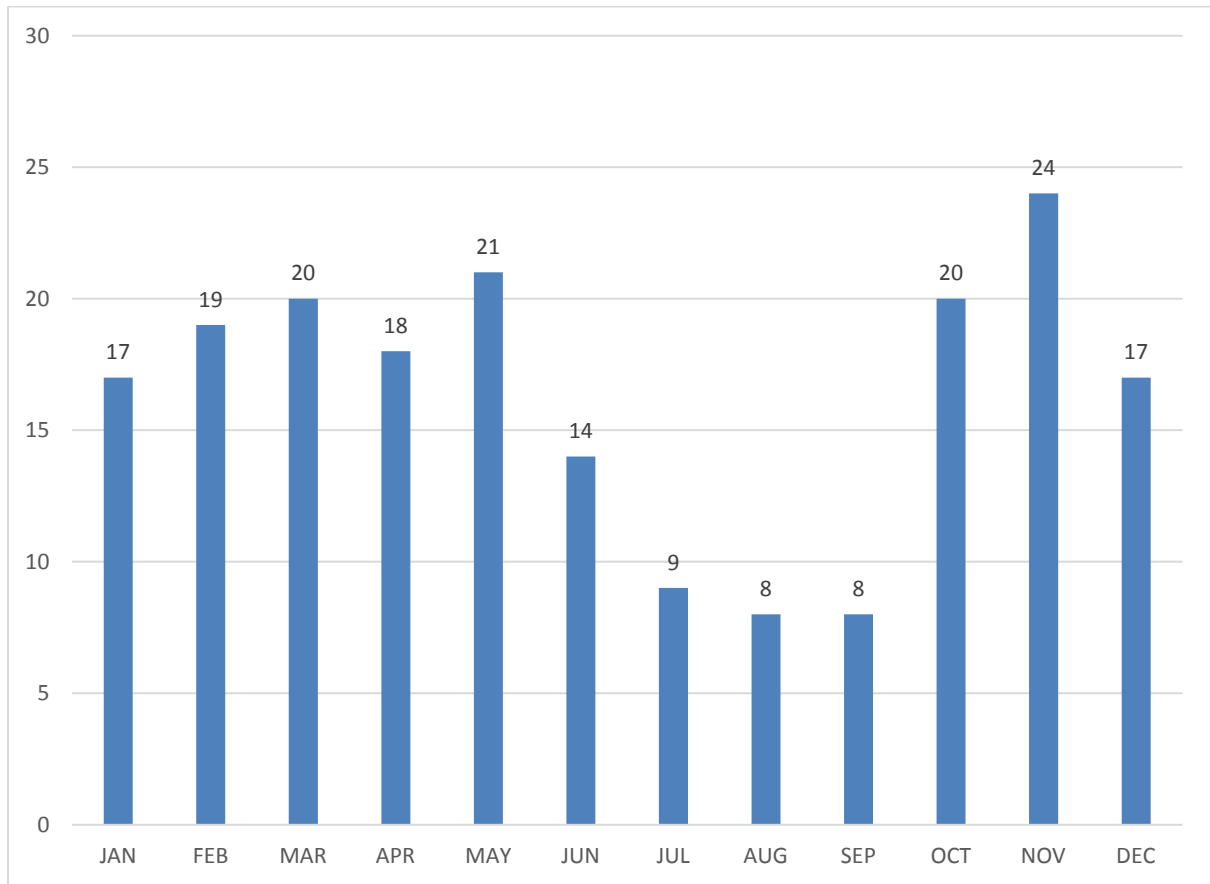


Chart C: Total incidents as per region of the world January – December 2020

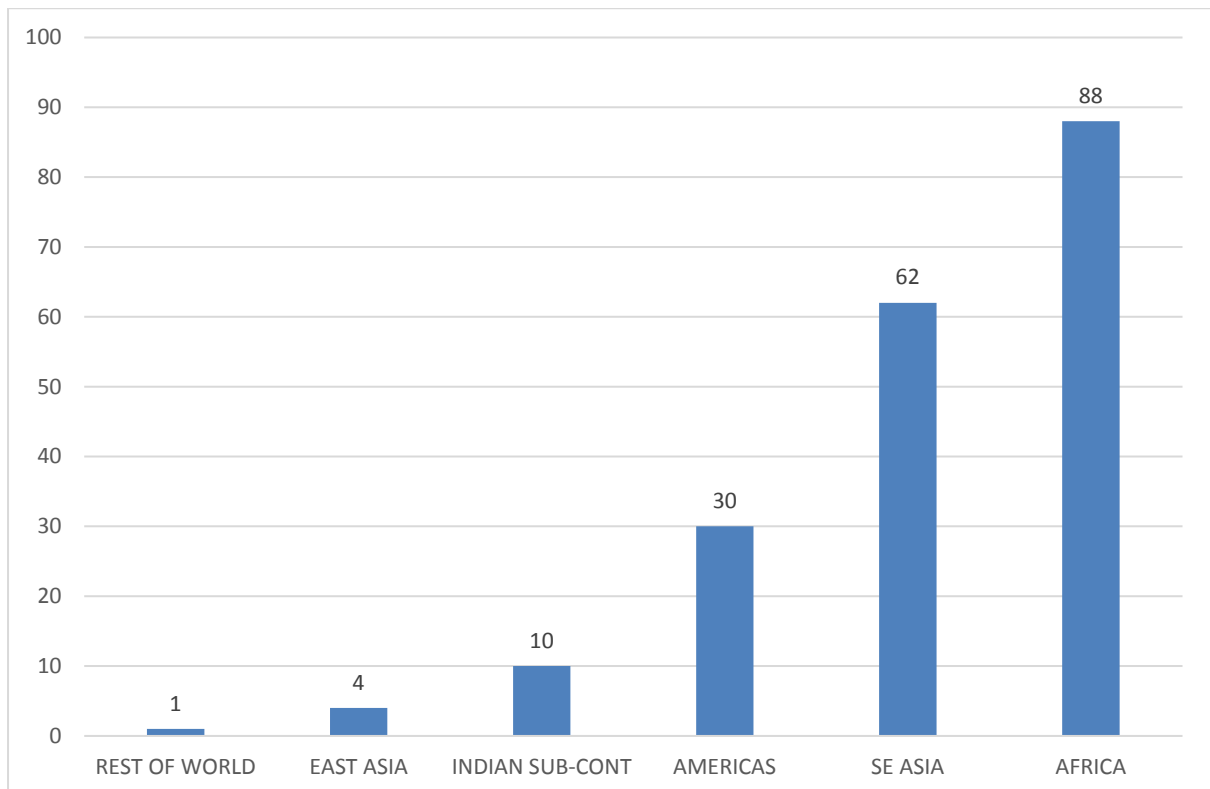


TABLE 2: ACTUAL and ATTEMPTED attacks by location, January – December 2020

Location	Actual attacks		Attempted attacks	
	Boarded	Hijacked	Attempted	Fired Upon
SE ASIA				
Indonesia	25		1	
Malaysia	4			
Philippines	7		1	
Singapore Straits	22		1	
Thailand	1			
EAST ASIA				
Vietnam	4			
INDIAN				
Bangladesh	4			
SUB CONT				
India	6			
AMERICAS				
Brazil	7			
Colombia	1			
Ecuador	4			1
Haiti	5			
Mexico	3			1
Peru	5		3	
AFRICA				
Angola	3		3	
Benin	7		2	2
Equatorial Guinea	3			
Gabon	2			
Ghana	8	1		
Guinea	4		1	
Ivory Coast	2	1		
Liberia	2			
Mozambique	4			
Nigeria	21		7	7
Sao Tome and Principe	2			
The Congo	3			
Togo	1	1	1	
REST OF WORLD				
Iraq	1			
Sub total	161	3	20	11
Total	195			

TABLE 3: Ports and anchorages, with three or more reported incidents. January – December 2020

Country	Location	01.01.2020 to 31.12.2020
Angola	Luanda	5
Benin	Cotonou / Off Cotonou	11
Brazil	Macapa	6
Ecuador	Guayaquil	3
Ghana	Takoradi	7
Guinea	Conakry	5
Haiti	Port Au Prince	3
India	Kakinada	3
Indonesia	Belawan	3

Indonesia	Dumai / Lubuk Gaung	5
Indonesia	Muara Berau	5
Indonesia	Taboneo	4
Mexico	Puerto Dos Bocas	3
Mozambique	Nacala	4
Nigeria	Brass / Off Brass	12
Nigeria	Lagos / Off Lagos	10
Peru	Callao	8
Philippines	Batangas	3
Philippines	Manila	4
Singapore Straits	Singapore Straits	23
The Congo	Pointe Noire	3
Togo	Lome / Off Lome	3

TABLE 4: Status of ships during ACTUAL attacks, January – December 2020

Location		Anchored	Berthed	Steaming
SE ASIA	Indonesia	23	2	
	Malaysia	2		2
	Philippines	6	1	
	Singapore Straits			22
	Thailand	1		
EAST ASIA	Vietnam	4		
INDIAN	Bangladesh	2	1	1
SUB CONT	India	4		2
AMERICAS	Brazil	6	1	
	Colombia	1		
	Ecuador			4
	Haiti	2	1	2
	Mexico	1		2
	Peru	5		
	AFRICA	Angola	3	
	Benin	1		6
	Equatorial Guinea	1	1	1
	Gabon			2
	Ghana	7		2
	Guinea	4		
	Ivory Coast	2		1
	Liberia		2	
	Mozambique	4		
	Nigeria	4	2	15
	Soa Tome and Principe			2
	The Congo	3		
	Togo			2
REST OF WORLD	Iraq		1	
Sub total		86	12	66
Total			164	

TABLE 5: Status of ships during ATTEMPTED attacks, January – December 2020

Location	Anchored	Berthed	Steaming
SE ASIA Indonesia			1
Philippines		1	
Singapore Straits			1
AMERICAS Ecuador			1
Mexico			1
Peru	3		
AFRICA Angola	2		1
Benin			4
Guinea	1		
Nigeria	2		12
Togo			1
Sub total	8	1	22
Total	31		

TABLE 6: Types of arms used during attacks, January – December 2016 – 2020

Types of Arms	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Guns	48	52	56	47	69
Knives	44	44	36	36	46
Not stated	96	80	104	74	76
Other weapons	3	4	5	5	4
Total	191	180	201	162	195

TABLE 7: Comparison of the type of attacks, January – December 2016 – 2020

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Attempted	22	22	34	17	20
Boarded	150	136	143	130	161
Fired upon	12	16	18	11	11
Hijack	7	6	6	4	3
Total	191	180	201	162	195

TABLE 8: Types of violence to crew, January – December 2016 – 2020

Types of Violence	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Assaulted	5	6		3	5
Hostage	151	91	141	59	34
Injured	8	6	8	7	9
Kidnap/Ransom	62	75	83	134	135
Killed		3		1	
Threatened	10	10	9	6	8
Total	236	191	241	210	191

TABLE 9: Type of violence to crew by location, January – December 2020

Location	Assault	Hostage	Injured	Kidnap	Killed	Threat
SE ASIA Indonesia		2				2
Malaysia				5		
Philippines			1			
Singapore Straits		1	1			2
AMERICAS Brazil		1				1
Ecuador		2				
Haiti		1				
Mexico			1			
Peru		2	2			2
AFRICA Angola		1				
Benin				29		
Equatorial Guinea			2	6		
Gabon				10		
Ghana			1	6		
Guinea	5					
Ivory Coast		18				
Nigeria		6		62		
Sao Tome and Principe			1	14		
The Congo						1
Togo				3		
Sub total	5	34	9	135		8
Total	191					

TABLE 10: Types of arms used by geographical location, January – December 2020

Locations	Guns	Knives	Other Weapons	Not Stated
S E ASIA Indonesia		9	1	16
Malaysia	1			3
Philippines		5		3
Singapore Straits		14	2	7
Thailand				1
EAST ASIA Vietnam				4
INDIAN Bangladesh		2	1	1
SUB CONT India		1		5
AMERICAS Brazil		2		5
Colombia		1		
Ecuador	5			
Haiti	2	3		
Mexico	4			
Peru	2	2		4
AFRICA Angola	1	1		4
Benin	10			1
Equatorial Guinea	3			
Gabon	2			

Ghana	2	2		5
Guinea	4			1
Ivory Coast	1			2
Liberia				2
Mozambique		3		1
Nigeria	27			8
Sao Tome and Principe	2			
The Congo		1		2
Togo	3			
REST OF WORLD Iraq				1
Sub total	69	46	4	76
Total	195			

TABLE 11: Types of vessels attacked, January – December 2016 – 2020

Type	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Accommodation Barge	1				1
Bulk Carrier	52	38	59	46	51
Cement Carrier		1			
Container	10	23	18	14	27
Dhow		3			
Dredger	1				
Drilling Rig / Ship			1		1
FPSO / FSO					1
General Cargo	11	12	6	7	13
Heavy Lift Vessel	4		1		
Heavy Load Carrier	1			1	1
Landing Craft			1	1	
Maintenance Pontoon				1	
Ore Carrier	1		1		
Passenger				1	
Pipe Layer Barge / Vessel	4				2
Pleasure Craft				1	
Refrigerated Cargo	1	2	6		4
Research Ship	2	2		1	1
RORO			2		
Supply Ship	4	8	5	2	8
Support Ship	1	2	2	1	3
Tanker Asphalt /Bitumen	1	1	1		1
Tanker Bunkering		1			1
Tanker Chem / Product	56	42	50	45	53
Tanker Crude Oil	13	19	16	19	10
Tanker LNG	1	3	2	2	1
Tanker LPG	10	11	6	6	3
Trawler/Fishing	1	1	12	4	6
Tug / Offshore Tug	14	11	11	7	7
Vehicle Carrier	2		1	2	
Yacht				1	
Total at year end	191	180	201	162	195

CHART D: Type of vessels attacked January – December 2020

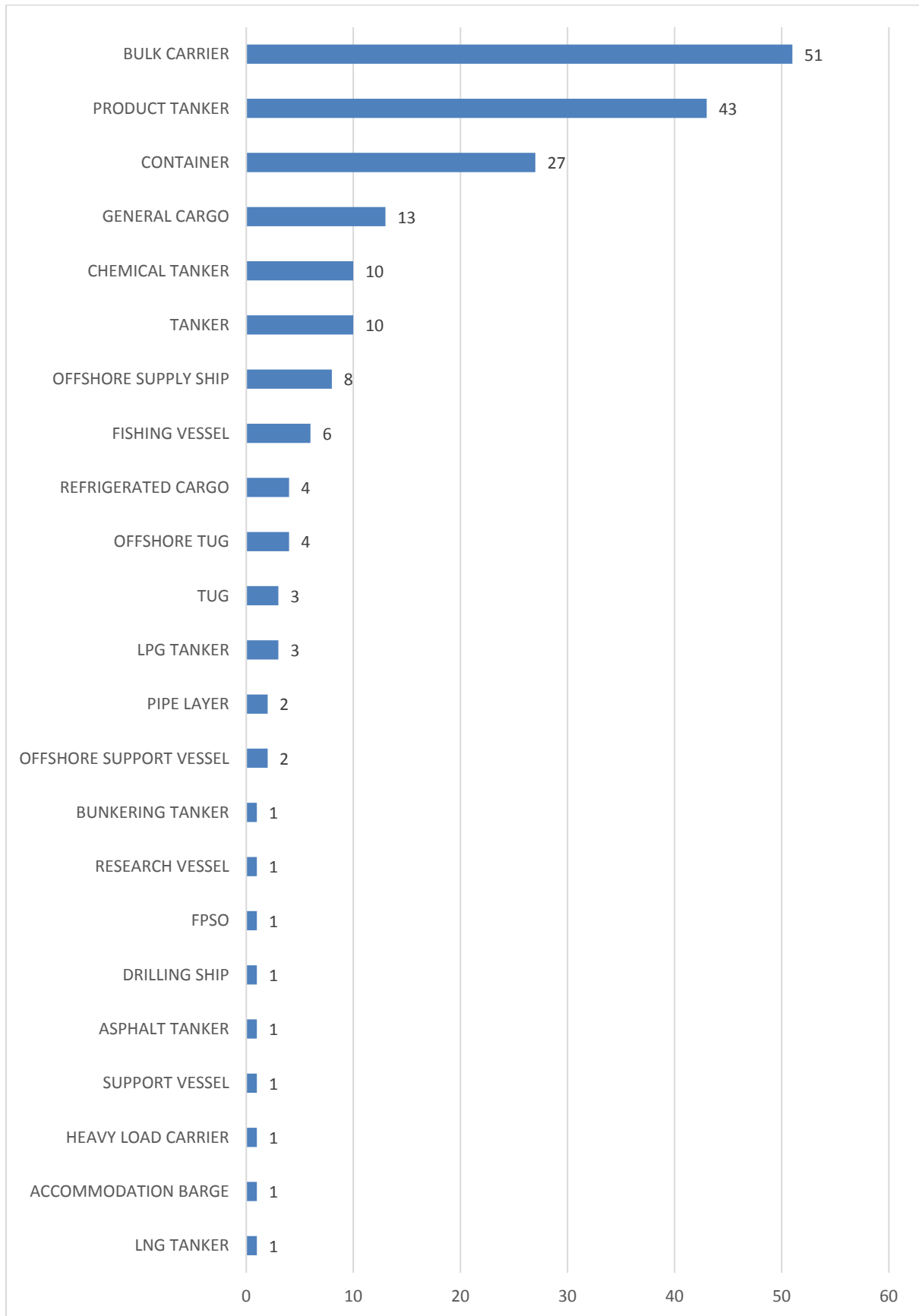


TABLE 12: Nationalities of ships attacked, January – December 2016 – 2020

Flag State	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Antigua and Barbuda		3	2	2	1
Austria				1	
Bahamas	5	6	9	4	1
Bangladesh	1			1	
Barbados			2	1	
Belize	1				1
Bermuda		1	1	1	1
Cameroon			5	1	2
Cayman Islands				1	2
Chile			1		
China			2	2	1
Comoros					3
Cook Islands	1		1		
Croatia	1				
Curacao	2				
Cyprus	3	4	3	1	5
Denmark	1	1		2	4
Ethiopia	1				
France				1	
Gabon					1
Germany				1	2
Ghana			2		3
Gibraltar	1			1	2
Greece	2			4	3
Hong Kong (SAR)	9	6	16	9	10
India	3	4	1		2
Indonesia	4	1	1	1	2
Iran		1			
Isle of Man	3	3	3	4	1
Italy			3		2
Japan	1		1		
Korea South	1			1	
Liberia	17	26	19	19	32
Luxemburg	1		2		
Madeira	1				
Malaysia	6	4	7	3	1
Malta	5	8	7	10	9
Marshall Islands	36	29	39	28	33
Mauritius	1				
Mongolia			1		
Netherlands	2	1	3	2	2
Nigeria	4	2	1	6	
Niue				1	1
Norway	3	4	1	3	1
Palau				1	1
Panama	46	27	27	17	26
Philippines		2	2		1
Portugal				1	3
Russia			1		
Saudi Arabia	2	2	1	4	3
Senegal					1
Sierra Leone		1			

Singapore	21	31	29	22	28
Spain		1			
Sri Lanka		1			
St. Kitts and Nevis					1
St. Vincent & Grenadines			2		1
Switzerland			2	1	
Thailand		3			
Togo				1	1
Turkey	1			1	
Tuvalu		1			
United Kingdom	2	2	2	1	
Vanuatu	1	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	2	3		1	
Not Stated		1	1		
Total year end	191	180	201	162	195

CHART E: Flag States whose ships were attacked 12 times or more, January – December 2020

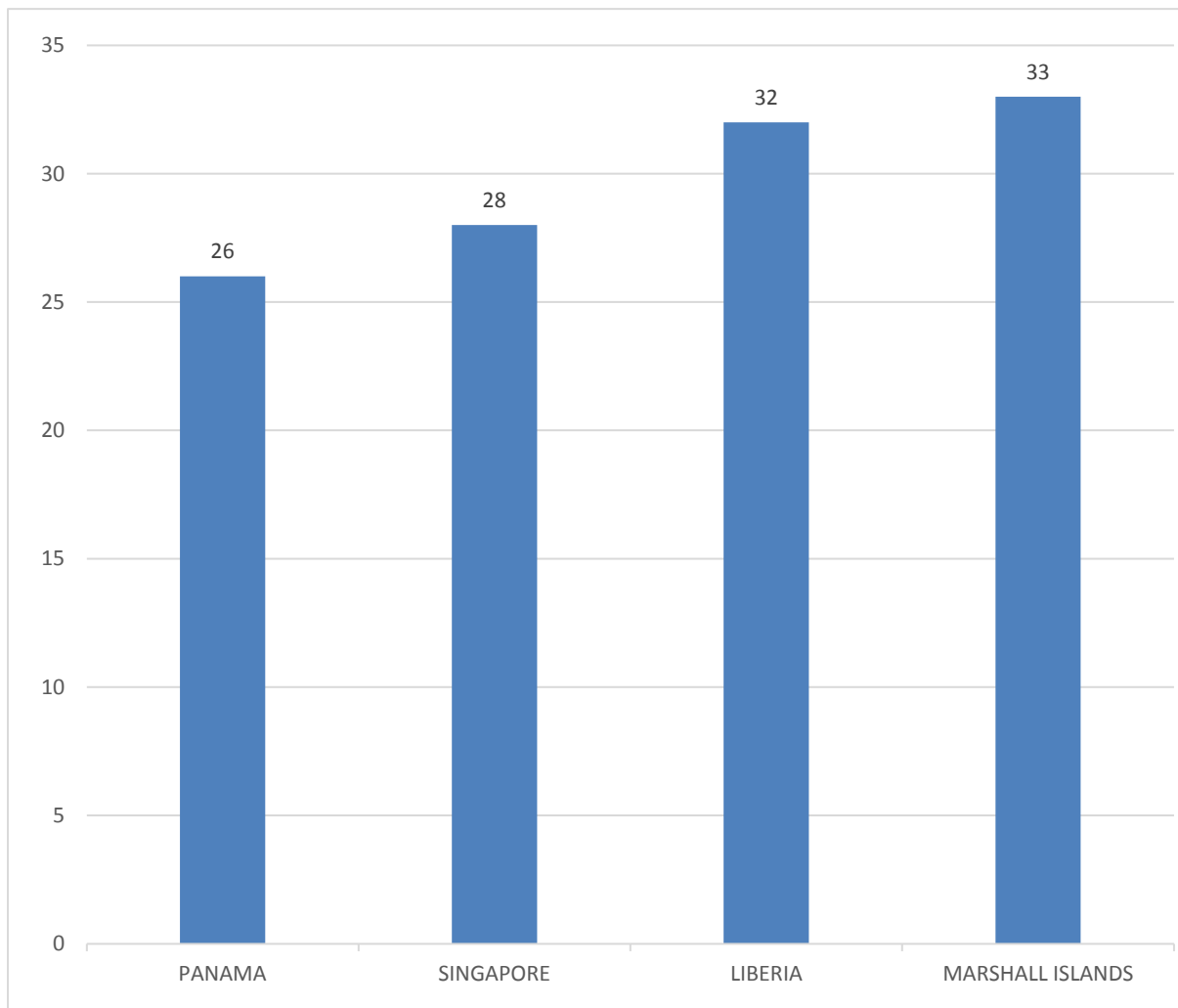
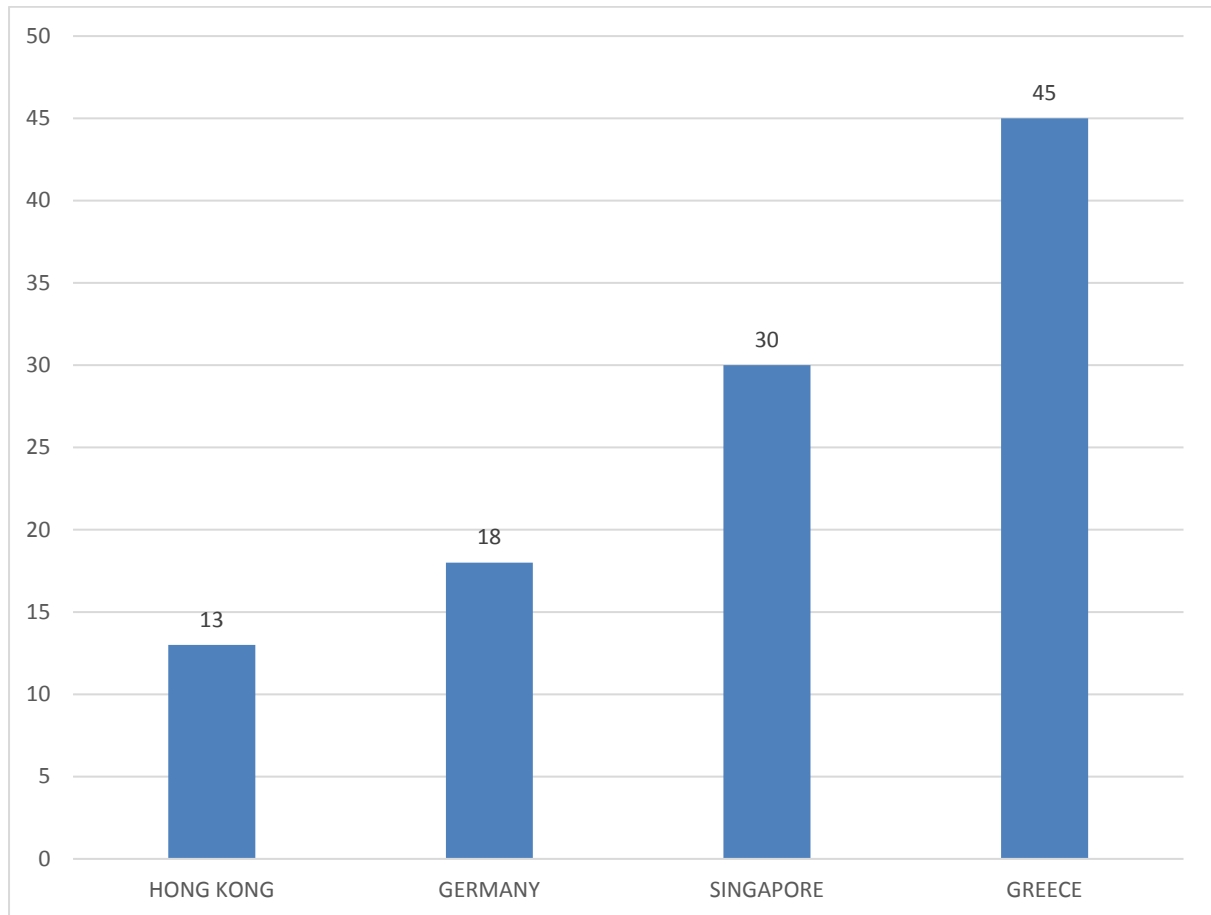


TABLE 13: Countries where victim ships controlled / managed, January – December 2020

Country	No of Ships
Bulgaria	1
China	4
Cyprus	5
Denmark	9
Equatorial Guinea	1
France	1
Gabon	1
Germany	18
Ghana	3
Greece	45
Hong Kong	13
India	8
Indonesia	2
Italy	2
Ivory Coast	1
Japan	5
Korea South	1
Lebanon	1
Malaysia	3
Marshall Islands	1
Mauritius	1
Monaco	2
Netherlands	6
Norway	4
Panama	1
Philippines	2
Poland	2
Portugal	1
Senegal	1
Singapore	30
Slovenia	1
Switzerland	1
Taiwan	1
Turkey	5
UAE	9
United Kingdom	3
Total	195

CHART F: Managing countries whose ships were attacked 12 times or more, January – December 2020



OFF SOMALIA / GULF OF ADEN / RED SEA ATTACK FIGURES UPDATE

From 1 January to 31 December 2020, no incidents were reported to the IMB PRC for Somalia and the Gulf of Aden.

The international navies patrolling these waters continue to coordinate and liaise with merchant and fishing fleets to identify and apprehend pirate action groups.

All vessels are advised and encouraged to adhere to the BMP 5 recommendations while transiting these waters. Vessels employing Privately Contracted Armed Security Personnel (PCASP) should be cautious and not mistake fishermen for pirates in some heavy fishing areas.

As the IMB PRC continues to monitor the situation in the region, it cautions ship owners and masters against complacency. Somali pirates still retain the capability and capacity to carry out attacks.

The IMB PRC supports and compliments the role of the international navies by relaying all reports received to the response agencies as well as by broadcasting alerts to ships via the INMARSAT Safety Net Service.

CONTINUED COOPERATION

The positive cooperation, information sharing and actions between the Indonesian Marine Police (IMP) and the IMB PRC has resulted in an overall decrease in the number of incidents in the 10 safe designated areas as reported by ships. Actions by the IMP has resulted in a sharp decline in attacks on ships in this area. The IMB PRC is monitoring the situation and liaising closely with the IMP. The 10 designated areas are listed in the Piracy and Armed Robbery Prone areas and Warnings in this report.

All ships intending to anchor, waiting for berth or drift should do so at the designated areas where IMP patrol boats would be stationed to enable them to maximize their resources and provide greater protection to ships.

Ships are advised to cooperate by maintaining strict anti-piracy and robbery watches and report all attacks and suspicious sightings to the local Authorities / IMP and to the IMB PRC. The IMB PRC will also liaise with local and regional Authorities to render necessary assistance.

In line with the Road Map Program Police Reforms Wave III, the Indonesian Authorities will continue to allocate and position resources and assets in 10 key designated areas of concern to prevent sea robbery and piracy in and around Indonesian waters.

In January 2020, the IMB was informed that the above will continue until further notice. The successful cooperation shows a year to year drop in incidents in almost all areas. The IMB thanks the IMP for their support and contribution to the shipping industry.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The IMB PRC appreciates the vital cooperation from the Philippine and Malaysian Intel Agencies who have provided crucial information relating to the safety of ships and seafarers at sea, particularly in the Sulu Sea/eastern Sabah waters. The successful cooperation has directly and indirectly saved many lives and properties at sea. The IMB PRC looks forward to the continued cooperation and thank both Intel Agencies for their commitment.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The IMB appreciates the assistance (past and present) and vital cooperation provided by the Coalition naval forces / EU naval force (EUNAVFOR ATALANTA) / MSCHOA / US Navy / French Alindien / NATO / UKMTO / Indian Navy / Iranian Navy / Malaysian Navy / Russian Navy / Chinese Navy / South Korean Navy / Japanese Maritime SDF / Singapore Navy / Royal Thai Navy / and Yemeni Coast Guard and Navy for assisting the many vessels that have been attacked by suspected Somali pirates both in the Gulf of Aden and off the eastern / southern Somali coast, Indian Ocean, Arabian Sea and other areas. The positive actions by the Navies, including pre-emptive and disruptive counter piracy tactics has resulted in a drop in the number of attacks.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The IMB PRC appreciates the strong cooperation from the West African Maritime Authorities / Navies and independent international navies especially the Spanish, Portuguese and Italian Navies in the fight against piracy and armed robbery in the Gulf of Guinea. A special thanks to the Nigerian Authorities, particularly the Nigerian Navy and NIMASA who continue to provide timely information, actions and valuable cooperation between Agencies. The IMB PRC calls for more transparent and timely exchange of information with the Regional Authorities/Navies with a view to safeguard seafarers and keep maritime trade secure.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The IMB PRC thanks all the Masters and vessel owners/operators who have reported incidents to the Centre in a timely manner. It encourages all incidents to be reported in a timely manner. While the IMB PRC endeavours to always get a meaningful response from Regional Authorities, the reports also play a crucial role to increase awareness of this crime which allows for additional resources to be allocated by authorities to tackle the crime of piracy and armed robbery. Transparent statistics from an independent, non-political, international organization such as the IMB PRC can act as a catalyst to achieve this goal.

The IMB PRC wishes all Seafarers safe and secure voyages and remains available to assist in any manner.

PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY PRONE AREAS AND WARNINGS

All ships are advised to report all piracy and armed robbery attacks and suspicious sightings to local Authorities, their flag state and to the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre as per IMO Cir 1334.

The IMB Piracy Reporting Centre can be contacted on:

24 Hours Anti-Piracy HELPLINE is: +60 3 2031 0014

E-mail: piracy@icc-ccs.org / imbkl@icc-ccs.org

Tel: +60 3 2078 5763 Fax: +60 3 2078 5769

Mariners are advised to be cautious, take precautionary measures and follow all recommended guidelines, when transiting the following areas:

SOUTH EAST ASIA AND INDIAN SUB CONTINENT

Bangladesh: Robbers normally target ships at anchor. Most incidents reported are at Chittagong anchorages and approaches. Incidents in Bangladesh have fallen significantly over the past few years because of the efforts by the Bangladesh Authorities.

Indonesia: Taboneo, Dumai/Lubuk Gaung and Muara Berau anchorage and surrounding waters. Pirates / robbers are normally armed with guns / knives and / or machetes. Generally, be vigilant in other areas. Many incidents may have gone unreported. Pirates / robbers normally attack vessel during the night. When spotted and alarm is sounded, the pirates / robbers usually escape without confronting the crew. Therefore, a strict anti-piracy watch is recommended.

Meetings and continued dialog between the Indonesian Marine Police (IMP) and the IMB PRC resulted in positive actions by the Indonesian Authorities which have so far brought down the incidents significantly. With the assistance and actions of the IMP, the incidents appear to be decreasing each year with great success.

The Indonesian Marine Police have advised all ships intending to anchor to do so at / near the following areas where Indonesian Marine Police will conduct patrols for greater protection.

1. Belawan: 03:55.00N-098:45.30E
2. Dumai: 01:42.00N-101:28.00E
3. Nipah: 01:07.30N-103:37.00E
4. Tanjung Berakit/Bintan: 01:23.30N - 104:42.30E
5. Tanjung Priok: 06:00.30S-106:54.00E
6. Gresik: 07:09.00S-112:40.00E
7. Taboneo: 03:41.30S-114:28.00E
8. Adang bay: 01:40.00S-116:40.00E
9. Muara Berau: 00:17.00S-117:36.00E
10. Balikpapan: 01:22.00S-116:53.00E

The Indonesian Authorities have advised IMB that in accordance with the Road Map Program Police Reforms Wave III, the above given ten locations prevention action of sea robbery / piracy in Indonesian waters will continue until further notice.

Ships are advised to maintain strict anti-piracy watch and measures and report all incidents and suspicious sightings to the local authorities and the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre. The IMB PRC will also liaise with the local authorities to render necessary assistance.

Malacca Straits: Although the number of incidents has dropped substantially (2016, 2017, 2018 and 2019 recorded zero incidents) due to the increased and aggressive patrols by the littoral states' authorities since July 2005, ships are advised to continue maintaining strict anti-piracy / robbery

watches when transiting the Straits. Currently, there are no indications as to how long these patrols will continue or reduce. In some cases, incidents may have gone unreported. Situation currently remains stable.

Malaysia: Bandar Penawar, Johor - vessels attacked at anchorage. Off Tanjung Piai – vessels attacked while underway. Attacks have stopped and IMB PRC is monitoring and liaising with Malaysian Authorities/MMEA.

In/off Eastern Sabah – Militant activities resulting in a number of tugs/barges/fishing vessels being attacked and crews kidnapped. There were two kidnapping incidents in 2018 and two in 2019 and one in January 2020 off Tambisan, Sabah. The local Authorities have beefed up patrols. The IMB PRC is monitoring the situation. Merchant vessels are also at risk. Stay vigilant.

Ships are advised to take precautionary measures and maintain strict anti-piracy watch and measures. Vessels transiting these waters should refer to the Sabah Notice to Mariners NTM 14 of 2017 on the Ship Reporting System. Vessels are also urged to monitor the IMB PRC Warnings on potential incidents targets / description of militant boats issued by the Philippines and Malaysian Intel.

Philippines: Pirates/Militants in the southern Philippines conduct attacks on vessels in/off Sibutu passage / off Sibutu island / Tawi Tawi / Sulu sea / Celebes sea / off eastern Sabah. They attacked tugs/barges/ fishing vessels/yachts/merchant ships to rob and kidnap crews for ransom.

These kidnappings by militants have stopped (for merchant ships) since March 2017. In 2018 there were two incidents where crews were kidnapped off Sabah and two in 2019 and one in 2020 where smaller tugs and fishing boats were targeted. These kidnappers are believed to be affiliated to the ASG.

Vessels are advised to take precautionary measures and maintain strict anti-piracy watch and measures. Vessels transiting these waters should refer to the Sabah Notice to Mariners NTM 14 of 2017 on the Ship Reporting System. Vessels are also urged to monitor the IMB PRC Warnings on potential incidents locations/ targets issued by the Philippines Intel/ Malaysian Intel.

Manila/Batangas/Tabangas – Be vigilant. A number of past and recent incidents/robberies have been recorded.

Singapore Straits: General Warning issued in December 2019 indicating sudden rise in attacks in Singapore Straits especially during the night. Within several weeks, ten incidents were recorded and many more may be unreported. This Warning is still valid as incidents are still occurring. It appears one or more groups are targeting passing ships including tugs/barges. Authorities were notified and are aware of the situation. Vessels are advised to remain vigilant and to continue maintaining adequate anti-piracy / robbery watches and measures. Pirates / robbers attack ships while underway or while at anchor especially during the night. Pirates/robbers will abort the attempted attack once spotted and alarm sounded and Authorities notified. Therefore, a strict watch is necessary.

South China Sea: Although incidents have stopped in the vicinity off Tioman / off Pulau Aur / off Anambas / Natuna / Mangkai islands / Subi Besar / Merundung areas, vessels are advised to continue to remain vigilant especially during the night. In the past, several hijackings of small product tankers occurred off the coast of Malaysia, Indonesia, Singapore and in the South China Sea area. This trend started in April 2014, but the hijackings stopped abruptly in late 2015. The IMB is monitoring the situation. It has been reported that some criminals have been arrested by local Authorities both in Malaysia and in Indonesia.

There were three incidents reported in 2017 where two tankers were hijacked off Kuantan / Off Pulau Aur / East coast Malaysia.

WEST AFRICA (Gulf of Guinea) – As a general rule:

- (i) follow recommendations and guidelines presented in the BMP WA.
- (ii) All crews to keep a vigilant lookout using all available means. Ships to adjust ETA for direct berthing or wait / drift / transit at least 200 / 250nm from coast, if appropriate and agreed by all in venture.

Angola (Luanda): Incidents of robberies reported.

Benin (Cotonou): Incident increasing in/off Benin. In 2018, within a period of several weeks, five incidents were reported at Benin anchorage. Three attacks have been reported in 2019 where 35 crews were kidnapped. Up to September 2020, seven vessels were attacked and a number of crews were kidnapped. Past incidents showed that the pirates / robbers in this area are well armed and violent. In some cases, ships have been fired upon. The pirates forced masters to sail to unknown locations where the ship's properties and sometimes part cargo is stolen (gas oil). Crewmembers have been injured in the past.

Cameroon (Idenao / Douala): Past incidents involved kidnapping of crews. There were 31 crews kidnapped in 2019.

Equatorial Guinea: Past two incidents occurred around 40nm from Luba. One incident involved hijacking and the other boarded with criminal intentions.

Ghana (Takoradi): Robberies have been reported at the anchorages.

Guinea (Conakry): Robberies have been reported at the anchorages.

Ivory Coast (Abidjan): Incidents dropped but remains risky.

Nigeria (Lagos/Apapa, Off Bayelsa / Brass / Bonny Island / Port Harcourt): Pirates / robbers are often well armed, violent and have attacked and hijacked / robbed ships / kidnapped crews along / far from the coast, rivers, anchorages, ports and surrounding waters. Incidents have also been reported up to about 196nm from the coast. In many past incidents, pirates hijacked the vessels for several days, ransacking them and stealing part cargo - usually gas oil. Several crewmembers were also injured and kidnapped in these incidents. Generally, all waters in / off Nigeria remain risky. Vessels are advised to be vigilant, as incidents may have gone unreported. Kidnapping for ransom remains the biggest risk for crews. Vessels are advised to take additional measures in these high risk waters. In 2019, 44 crews were kidnapped. There were 35 incidents up to December 2020 with 62 crews kidnapped. Present incidents involved more to kidnapping of crews for ransom.

Togo (Lome): Attacks reported at anchorage and in/off Togo. It has been reported that seven crews were kidnapped in 2019. One incident was reported off Lome in 2020. The area remains at risk. In the past, pirates / robbers in this area are well armed, violent and dangerous. Incidents can occur at anchorages and off the coast, usually at night. Some past incidents resulted in vessels being hijacked for several days, being ransacked and part cargo stolen (gas oil).

The Congo: Pointe Noire/Off Point – stay vigilant.

Red Sea / Gulf of Aden / Somalia / Arabian Sea / Indian Ocean: No reported attacks in 2019 and 2020. In 2018, three vessels have reported being fired upon in this region. Although the opportunity for incidents has reduced, the Somali pirates continue to possess the capability and capacity to carry out incidents. All merchant ships are advised to adhere to the latest recommendations in BMP5, while transiting these waters. The IMB PRC will continue to alert and broadcast information to all ships in the region via Inmarsat EGC Safety Net.

Although no reported incidents, the threat still exists in the waters off the southern Red Sea / Bab el Mandeb, Gulf of Aden including Yemen and the northern Somali coast, Arabian sea / off Oman, Gulf of Oman and off the eastern and southern Somali coast. In the past, vessels have been attacked off Kenya, Tanzania, Seychelles, Madagascar, Mozambique as well as in the Indian ocean and off the west and south coasts of India and west Maldives. Be vigilant.

Generally, Somali pirates tend to be well armed with automatic weapons, RPGs and sometimes use skiffs launched from mother vessels, which may be hijacked fishing vessels or dhows. Masters and ship owners are encouraged to register and report their vessels as per the BMP5 procedures and ensure that their vessel is hardened prior to entering the high-risk area. While transiting through these waters it is essential to maintain a 24-hour visual and radar watch. Keeping in mind the warnings and alerts for the area, an early sighting / detection of an approaching skiff will enable an accurate assessment, allowing the Master and PCASP to make informed decisions to keep clear of small boats, dhows, fishing vessels and if necessary take evasive actions and request assistance as needed.

Masters are reminded that fishermen in this region may try to protect their nets by attempting to aggressively approach merchant vessels. Some of the fishermen may be armed to protect their catch and they should not be confused with pirates.

Vessels transiting in / off Yemen / Gulf of Aden: Security risk due to civil war in Yemen. Vessels have been fired upon and approached. (not piracy related).

Vessels transiting Straits of Hormuz / Gulf of Oman / Off Iran – Two incidents in 2019 involving explosions on tanker reported. (not piracy related).

SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN WATERS

Brazil: Macapa – incidents increasing. Stay vigilant.

Ecuador: Guayaquil anchorage / river passage with pilot: Robbers well-armed. Fired upon.

Haiti: Port Au Prince

Mexico: Puerto Dos Bocas: Pirates/Robbers in this area armed with guns.

Peru (Callao): Incidents increasing. Robbery incidents continuing. Maintain vigilant watch and anti-piracy measures.

Venezuela (Puerto La Cruz / Puerto Jose): Past robbery incidents. Ships are reminded to maintain strict anti-piracy watch and measures especially at anchor.

IMB Maritime Security Hotline

The International Maritime Bureau (IMB) has a dedicated hotline for seafarers, port workers, shipping agents, shipyard personnel, brokers, stevedores, and all concerned parties to report any information that they may have seen / heard / known etc. relating to any maritime crime including terrorism, piracy and other illegal activities. All information reported will be treated in strict confidence and will be passed on to relevant Authorities for further action. Maritime crime and security concerns us all and with your help, we can try to minimize the risks and help save lives and property.

The Maritime Security Hotline can be contacted 24 hours every day at:

Tel: +60 3 2031 0014 Fax: +60 3 2078 5769 E-mail: imbsecurity@icc-ccs.org

REMEMBER: Your information may save lives. All information will be treated in strict confidence.

TRENDS

The IMB Piracy Reporting Centre (PRC) has received 195 incident reports of Piracy and Armed Robbery Against Ships in 2020, compared to 162 in 2019. The rise is attributed to an increase of piracy and armed robbery reported within the Gulf of Guinea as well as increased armed robbery activity in the Singapore Straits. The 2020 figures are broken down as 161 vessels boarded, 20 attempted attacks, 11 vessels fired upon and three vessels hijacked.

Globally, 135 crew were kidnapped from their vessels in 2020, with the Gulf of Guinea accounting for over 95% of crew numbers kidnapped.

The Gulf of Guinea has recorded the highest ever number of crew kidnapped in 2020 with 130 crew taken in 22 separate incidents. This compares to the previous high of 121 crew kidnapped in 2019 from 17 incidents – the 2019 numbers increased considerably in the last quarter, with 39 crew kidnapped in two separate incidents. The kidnapping of multiple crews at such distances does however illustrate how well organised the pirates are. This is a developing and worrying trend as on average, crew were kidnapped from 25% of vessels attacked by criminals in the Gulf of Guinea. In 80% of the Gulf of Guinea incidents, the attackers were armed with guns.

Once kidnapped, crew are removed from their vessel and typically held ashore for periods of anywhere up to six weeks until their release is negotiated.

Crews have been kidnapped from all types of vessel with the furthest 2020 kidnapping occurring at almost 200 NM from land and where 13 crew were taken. The average kidnapping incident is over 60 NM from land. Considering the increasing capability of the pirates, the IMB PRC advises vessels in the region to remain at least 250 NM from the coast at all times or until the vessel can transit to commence cargo operations at a berth or safe anchorage.

All three vessel hijackings and nine of the 11 vessels fired upon are related to this region. While regional and independent international navies, deployed in the region, have acted promptly to render meaningful response there remains an urgent need to address this crime which continues to have a direct impact on the safety and security of innocent seafarers.

The increase in incidents against vessels underway within the Singapore Straits has continued since Q4 2019, with 23 incidents reported for 2020. Vessels were boarded in 22 of the 23 incidents. Although considered low level – i.e aimed at armed theft from the vessel – and tend to take place in the hours of darkness, one crew was injured, another taken hostage and two threatened during these incidents. Knives were reported in at least 14 incidents.

Vessels continue to be boarded while anchored or berthed at Indonesian ports. In 2020, 26 low-level incidents were reported, of which 25 were successful. Two crew were taken hostage and two threatened. The continued efforts of the Indonesian Marine Police are credited for maintaining the reduced levels of reported incidents.

South American ports in Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, and Peru and also in Mexico and Haiti continue to be affected by the crime of armed robbery where 30 incidents were reported in 2020. Twenty-five vessels were boarded while at anchor, three reported attempted boardings and two vessels were fired upon – one each in Ecuador and Mexico.

Zero incidents were received in 2020 for Somalia. The IMB PRC advises that Somali pirates continue to possess the capacity to carry out attacks in the Somali basin and wider Indian Ocean and therefore continues to recommend Masters and crew maintain vigilance and remain cautious when transiting these waters.

Since 1991 the IMB PRC's 24-hour manned centre, has provided the maritime industry, governments and response agencies with timely and transparent data on piracy and armed robbery incidents – received directly from the Master of the vessel or its owners.

The IMB PRC's prompt forwarding of reports and liaison with response agencies, its broadcasts to shipping via Global Maritime Distress and Safety System (GMDSS) Safety Net Services and email alerts to Company Security Officers, all provided free of cost, has helped the response against piracy and armed robbery and the security of seafarers, globally.

IMB continues to encourage all shipmasters and owners to report all actual, attempted and suspected global piracy and armed robbery incidents to the IMB PRC. This first step in the response chain is vital to ensuring that adequate resources are allocated by authorities to tackle piracy. Transparent statistics from an independent, non-political, international organization can act as a catalyst to achieve this goal.

OBSERVATIONS

Narrations of the 195 attacks for 01 January to 31 December 2020 are listed on pages 31 to 64. The following serious incidents, in chronological sequence are described in more detail.

Benin:

On 20 February 2020, at approximately 0103 UTC, a Liberian flagged Product Tanker was attacked and boarded by armed pirates while underway in position Latitude 05:08.31 North and Longitude 002:06.14 East, around 75 nm SSW of Cotonou, Benin. The loaded product tanker had sailed from Netherlands to Lagos with 23 crews onboard. While enroute to Lagos, armed pirates attacked the tanker and kidnapped nine crew members. On 06 March 2020 the nine kidnapped crew members were released safely.

On 05 March 2020, at approximately 1246 UTC, a Greek flagged Product Tanker was attacked and boarded by armed pirates while underway in position Latitude 05:36.13 North and Longitude 002:20.38 East, around 45 nm SSW of Cotonou, Benin. The distress signal was activated, and the regional authorities were notified. All non-essential crew were mustered in the citadel. The Benin Navy responded, boarded the tanker and rescued 21 crews. One crew was reported missing and believed kidnapped. On 28 March 2020, the kidnapped crew was released safely.

On 18 April 2020, at approximately 2330 UTC, a Portuguese flagged Container Ship MV Tommi Ritscher was attacked and boarded by armed persons while anchored at position Latitude 06:16.8 North and Longitude 002:32.4 East, Cotonou Anchorage, Benin. The alarm was raised, crew took shelter in the citadel and the incident was reported to the Benin Authorities. A patrol boat in the vicinity was diverted to the location to assist the crew. Eight crew members were reported kidnapped from the ship. On 23 May 2020, the kidnapped crew members were released safely.

On 24 June 2020, a Ghanaian flagged Fishing Vessel was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 05:21 North and Longitude 002:37 East, around 60 nm south of Cotonou, Benin at approximately 1430 UTC. Six armed pirates in two speed boats boarded the vessel, kidnapped six crew members and escaped. The incident was reported to the Regional Authorities who coordinated a response and escorted the remaining crew members to a safe port.

On 02 July 2020, a Singapore flagged General Cargo ship was approached and boarded by armed pirates while drifting at position Latitude 03:49.3 North and Longitude 002:25.0 East, around 150 nm south of Cotonou, Benin at approximately 2220 UTC. The pirates used ropes and a ladder and cut the razor wires before boarding. They kidnapped five crew members, stole ship's properties, cash, crew personal belongings and escaped. The Authorities were notified. The remaining crew sailed the ship to a safe port for investigation. The five kidnapped crew members were later released safely on 31 July 2020.

Ecuador:

On 02 October 2020, a Cyprus flagged Container ship MV Arsos was attacked by armed robbers while underway at position Latitude 02:33.6 South and Longitude 080:06.3 West, River Passage, Guayaquil, Ecuador at approximately 0324 UTC. The ship under pilotage was approached and boarded by three robbers armed with guns in a high-speed boat. The crew noticed the robbers opening the containers on deck. Alarm raised and all crew were instructed to stay inside the accommodation which was secured from inside. The robbers fired their weapons towards the accommodation area and fortunately no one was injured. The robbers escaped with cargo stolen from the containers. The incident was reported to Port Authorities.

Equatorial Guinea:

On 03 May 2020, a Senegal flagged Fishing Vessel FV Amerger II was attacked and boarded by armed persons while underway at position Latitude 00:55.24 North and Longitude 009:08.09 East, around 11 nm west of Corisco Island, Equatorial Guinea at approximately 0500 UTC. Three crew members were

reported to be kidnapped. The incident was reported to the Authorities who then escorted the remaining crew back to a safe port. No further details available.

On 09 May 2020, a Comoros flagged General Cargo Ship was attacked by five persons armed with automatic rifles, while anchored at position Latitude 03:47.26 North and Longitude 008:45.93 East, Malabo Inner Anchorage, Equatorial Guinea, at approximately 0107 UTC. Once onboard, the persons opened fire, injuring two crew members in their legs, stole two mobile phones and kidnapped two crew members. Incident reported to Port Control and a naval ship in the vicinity rendered assistance and helped in evacuating the injured crew to a hospital.

On 17 October 2020, a Marshall Islands flagged LNG Tanker MT Methane Princess was attacked by armed persons while berthed at position Latitude 03:46.96 North and Longitude 008:41.88 East, LNG Terminal, Punta Europa, Equatorial Guinea at approximately 0534 UTC. About five persons armed with automatic guns boarded the berthed tanker via the terminal gangway. Crew directed to muster in citadel. However, one crew reported kidnapped. Local Authorities notified. All remaining crew reported safe. On 11 November 2020, the kidnapped crew was safely released.

Gabon:

On 22 March 2020, a Portuguese flagged Container ship was attacked and boarded by armed pirates while underway in position Latitude 00:33.21 North and Longitude 008:25.21 East, around 62 nm WNW of Libreville, Gabon at approximately 0557 UTC. As the pirates boarded the ship, most crew managed to retreat into the citadel. Regional Authorities were notified, and assistance was dispatched to the ship. When the crew emerged from the citadel, seven crew members were reported missing and believed to be kidnapped.

On 03 May 2020, a Gabon flagged Fishing Vessel FV Amerger VII was attacked and boarded by armed persons while underway at position Latitude 00:30.50 North and Longitude 009:06.21 East, around 22 nm WNW of Libreville, Gabon at approximately 0300 UTC. Three crew members were reported kidnapped. The incident was reported to the Gabon Authorities who then escorted the remaining crew back to a safe port.

Ghana:

On 28 August 2020, a Ghanaian flagged Fishing Vessel was attacked and hijacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 04:34.15 North and Longitude 001:31.07 East, around 82 nm SSE of Anloga, Ghana at approximately 0735 UTC. About eight pirates in a speedboat attacked and hijacked the fishing vessel and sailed into the Togo EEZ. They then kidnapped two crew members and escaped. The incident was reported to Ghanaian Authorities. The Fishing Vessel sailed to a safe port for investigation.

On 29 November 2020, a Marshall Islands flagged Product Tanker was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 04:54.3 North and Longitude 001:10.7 East, around 56 nm SSE of Anloga, Ghana at approximately 2110 UTC. The tanker noticed a possible pirate mother vessel approaching and raised the alarm. SSAS activated, speed increased, evasive manoeuvres commenced and non-essential crew retreated into the citadel. The bridge team kept a lookout towards the mother vessel. A skiff with four pirates armed with machine guns was noticed approaching from a different direction. As the skiff approached, it opened fire towards the bridge. The pirates boarded the tanker using a ladder with hooks. Once onboard, the pirates damaged the communication equipment and stole ship and crew cash and properties. Before escaping, they kidnapped four crew members. The Master was reported injured during the incident. The tanker sailed to a safe anchorage.

Ivory Coast:

On 15 May 2020, a Chinese flagged Fishing Vessel FV Hailufeng 11 was boarded and hijacked by armed persons while fishing within the Ivory Coast fishing waters. Upon receiving the distress message, the IMB PRC immediately started liaising with the Regional Authorities and the vessel operators. A

Nigerian navy patrol vessel intercepted and boarded the hijacked vessel, apprehended the pirates, rescued the crew and escorted the fishing vessel to a safe port. All crew members are reported safe.

Malaysia:

On 16 January 2020, a Malaysian Fishing Vessel SSK 00543/F was attacked by armed persons while anchored around 4 nm NW of Tambisan, Lahad Datu, Sabah, Malaysia at approximately 1200 UTC. The fishing vessel was attacked by six armed persons in a grey-coloured speed boat. Malaysian Authorities later managed to locate and intercept the fishing vessel. Three crew members were found safe on the vessel. The remaining five crew members were reported kidnapped.

Mexico:

On 15 April 2020, a Gibraltar flagged Accommodation Barge Telford 28 was attacked by armed persons while anchored at position Latitude 18:51.94 North and Longitude 091:52.56 West, around 12 nm north of Ciudad del Carmen, Mexico at approximately 0330 UTC. Six persons wearing face masks and armed with automatic weapons and pistols boarded the anchored barge. They attempted to enter the accommodation without success and opened fire towards the superstructure causing damage to three windows. The Master raised the alarm, sent a distress message, informed the CSO and the crew mustered in the citadel. The incident was reported to the Marine Control via VHF Ch16 and a naval boat was dispatched to the location. The armed persons stole the barge's high value project equipment and escaped. One crew member was injured due to the firing.

Nigeria:

On 30 April 2020, a Panamanian flagged Product Tanker MT Vemahope was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 03:29.99 North and Longitude 003:50.17 East, around 127 nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria at approximately 1845 UTC. Eight armed pirates in a skiff attacked and boarded the tanker underway. They stole cash, crew valuables, ship's property and kidnapped 10 crew members. The Owners of the tanker informed the IMB PRC who liaised with the relevant regional and international authorities – situated in the region - and requested for assistance. A Nigerian Navy Security Vessel was dispatched to the location and aided the tanker. The four remaining crew members onboard together with the assistance of another sister vessel, in the vicinity, managed to sail the tanker to a safe port. On 22 May 2020, the kidnapped crew members were released safely.

On 17 July 2020, a Liberian flagged Product Tanker MT Curacao Trader was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 02:57 North and Longitude 002:46 East, around 196 nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria at approximately 1000 UTC. Eight pirates armed with machine guns successfully boarded the tanker. They held hostage all 19 crew members, stole ship's documents and valuable items and kidnapped 13 crew before escaping. The tanker was left drifting with limited and unqualified navigational and engine crew onboard. A nearby merchant vessel later rendered assistance which allowed the tanker to be sailed to a safe port. The regional Authorities were notified. The 13 kidnapped crew members were released safely on 19 August 2020.

On 08 September 2020, a Liberian flagged Refrigerated Cargo Ship was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 05:53 North and Longitude 003:17 East, around 33 nm SSW of Lagos, Nigeria at approximately 0530 UTC. Armed pirates attacked and successfully boarded the ship. They kidnapped two crew members. The remaining crew managed to retreat into the citadel. Nigerian Navy patrol vessels were dispatched to assist. The Naval team boarded the ship and conducted a search and then escorted the ship to a safe anchorage.

On 16 November 2020, a Ghanaian flagged General Cargo ship was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 03:32.7 North and Longitude 006:09.4 East, around 45 nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria at approximately 0320 UTC. About eight pirates armed with AK47 machine guns in a speed boat attacked and successfully boarded the ship with a ladder. They forced their way into the crew cabins, assembled all crew and ordered them to lie on the floor on the bridge. The pirates stole ship and crew properties and kidnapped five crew members before escaping. The remaining crew requested for assistance and later sailed the ship to a safe port.

On 26 November 2020, a St. Kitts and Nevis flagged General Cargo ship MV Milan was attacked by armed persons while underway at position Latitude 04:28.15 North and Longitude 005:31.17 East, around 10 nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria at approximately 1258 UTC. Armed persons attacked and successfully boarded the ship. They kidnapped 10 crew members and left the ship drifting. Upon receiving the information from the Owners, the IMB PRC informed all relevant Authorities including an Italian warship. The Nigerian Navy dispatched a patrol vessel to investigate and assist the remaining crew and the ship. On 21 December 2020, the Owners confirmed that all 10 kidnapped crew were released safely.

On 10 December 2020, a Cameroon flagged General Cargo ship was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 04:37.42 North and Longitude 004:38.12 East, around 51 nm WSW of Bayelsa, Nigeria at approximately 0800 UTC. An unknown number of pirates attacked and successfully boarded the ship. They kidnapped five crew and escaped. The remaining crew sailed the ship to a safe port.

On 16 December 2020, a Cameroon flagged General Cargo ship was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 03:51 North and Longitude 006:09 East, around 27 nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria at approximately 0706 UTC. Armed pirates attacked and successfully boarded the ship. The pirates kidnapped eight crew members and escaped. Nigerian Navy was notified. A security vessel and a navy patrol boat responded and escorted the ship to a safe port.

Sao Tome and Principe:

On 14 February 2020, at approximately 0759 UTC, a Marshall Islands flagged Container ship was attacked by armed pirates while underway in position Latitude 01:33 North and Longitude 005:19 East, around 102 nm NW of Sao Tome Island, Sao Tome and Principe. Armed pirates in two boats approached and boarded the ship underway. Master raised the alarm, sent a distress message, stopped the ship and all crew members were mustered in the citadel. Upon receiving the distress message, the IMB PRC immediately alerted the Authorities in the Region and commenced liaising with the authorities and vessel operators. A security vessel with a Nigerian Navy team was dispatched to assist. The Sao Tome Navy / Authorities requested a nearby Portuguese patrol boat to assist as well. The crew emerged from the citadel after the Nigerian navy personnel boarded and searched the ship. Some of the ship's equipment was reported as damaged. Under the escort of the security vessel, the ship proceeded to a safe port.

On 13 November 2020, a Liberian flagged Heavy Load Carrier was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 01:11.32 North and Longitude 005:33.26 East, around 78 nm NW of Neves, Sao Tome and Principe at approximately 1454 UTC. About six pirates armed with AK47 machine guns in a speedboat attacked and successfully boarded the vessel during heavy rain. The pirates opened fire and injured one crew. The pirates stole ship's and crew properties, kidnapped 14 crew and escaped. The Owners of the vessel notified the IMB PRC who liaised with relevant regional and international Authorities in the region and requested immediate assistance. The Italian, Spanish and Portuguese Naval vessels arrived at the location and aided the vessel. The injured crew was transported on an Italian Aircraft to a local hospital in Sao Tome and Principe. The vessel and remaining crew members were escorted to a safe port for investigations.

Togo:

On 16 November 2020, a Togo flagged Bunkering Tanker was attacked by armed pirates while underway at position Latitude 05:28 North and Longitude 001:25 East, around 40 nm SSE of Lome, Togo at approximately 0540 UTC. The IMB PRC received information that Owners had lost contact with their tanker. The Centre immediately informed and commenced information exchange with all relevant Regional Authorities including an Italian warship in the vicinity. The missing tanker was located by the Italian Navy helicopter on 23 November 2020 and the position updates of the tanker were provided by the Italian warship until a Nigerian Navy patrol boat arrived to escort the tanker to a safe port. Three crew members were reported kidnapped.

NARRATIONS OF ATTACKS

1 January – 31 December 2020

ACTUAL ATTACKS

SOUTH EAST ASIA (EXCLUDING MALACCA STRAITS)

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	07.01.2020 2015 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Isle of Man 30948 -	01:16:20N – 104:16:15E, Singapore Straits	Duty motorman on routine engine room rounds, onboard the tanker underway, noticed an unauthorized person armed with a knife in the steering gear room. As the motorman challenged the person, a second person was noticed escaping towards the poop deck. Alarm raised. Incident reported to Singapore VTIS. On searching the tanker, nothing was reported stolen.
2.	16.01.2020 Around 1200 UTC Anchored Boarded	SSK 00543/F Fishing Vessel Malaysia - -	Around 4nm NW of Tambisan, Lahad Datu, Sabah, Malaysia	A fishing vessel was attacked by six armed persons in a grey coloured speed boat. Malaysian Authorities managed to locate and intercepted the fishing vessel. Three crews were found safe on the vessel. The remaining five crews were reported kidnapped.
3.	20.01.2020 2145 UTC Anchored Boarded	Horizon Maru Product Tanker Indonesia 760 9048017	Kabil Anchorage, Pulau Batam, Indonesia	While anchored, the tanker was boarded by two robbers. While they were stealing ship's properties the crew noticed the robbers and managed to apprehend one of them. The other robber escaped in a waiting boat along with two other accomplices. The crew handed over the robber to the Indonesian Marine Police who boarded the tanker for investigations.
4.	22.01.2020 0001 UTC Anchored Boarded	RHL Clarita Bulk Carrier Liberia 32486 9358864	03:42.6S – 114:25.2E, Taboneo Anchorage, Indonesia	Duty crew onboard an anchored ship noticed the bosun store lock broken and ship's properties stolen. Port Control and local agent notified.
5.	26.01.2020 0324 UTC Anchored Boarded	FSL London Chemical Tanker Singapore 11587 9340465	03:56.49N – 098:45.24E, Belawan Anchorage, Indonesia	Deck watchmen on routine rounds onboard the anchored tanker noticed the forward store broken into and ship's properties missing. On searching the area, footprints were noticed on the forecandle.
6.	27.01.2020 1810 UTC Steaming Boarded	Papora Wisdom Bulk Carrier Panama 17025 9508718	01:15.5N – 104:07.5E, Singapore Straits	Two robbers armed with knives boarded the ship underway. Duty crew spotted the robbers. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the crew alertness, the robbers escaped with

				ship's engine spares. Incident reported to VTIS.
7.	02.02.2020 2120 UTC Anchored Boarded	Crest Onyx Offshore Tug / Supply Vessel Indonesia 1727 9655717	01:03.89N – 103:53.98E, Around 0.4nm SW of PT Dharma Sentosa Marindo Yard, Pulau Batam, Indonesia	Alert crew onboard the tug moored to a buoy noticed three robbers on deck and raised the alarm. The crew confronted the robbers who were able to escape with the assistance of two of their accomplices in a waiting boat. Incident reported to the police who boarded the tug for investigations. A search was carried out. It was noticed the padlock to the storeroom was damaged and ship's equipment stolen. All crew safe.
8.	08.02.2020 1820 UTC Steaming Boarded	New Spirit Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 32287 9425801	01:15.6N – 104:09.7E, Singapore Straits	Duty crew onboard the ship underway noticed six armed robbers in the engine room and raised the alarm. Crew mustered and incident reported to Singapore VTIS. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's properties. Singapore Coast Guard boarded the ship for inspection.
9.	08.02.2020 1830 UTC Steaming Boarded	Swarna Jayanti Tanker India 57702 9467720	01:15.67N – 104:10.28E, Singapore Straits	Duty crew onboard the tanker underway noticed an unauthorised person in the engine room. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and incident reported to Singapore VTIS. On searching the tanker, it was noticed that ship's properties were stolen.
10.	27.02.2020 1630 UTC Steaming Boarded	Western Seattle Bulk Carrier Philippines 32350 9660619	01:10.65N – 103:25.84E, Singapore Straits	Duty lookout noticed four unauthorised persons near the accommodation block. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and Singapore VTIS notified. Hearing the alerted crew, the unauthorised persons escaped. The Singapore Coast Guard boarded the ship for inspection. On searching the ship, nothing was reported stolen.
11.	11.03.2020 2100 UTC Anchored Boarded	Endeavour II Product Tanker Singapore 29671 9835056	06:04.95N – 125:11.96E, General Santos Harbour Anchorage, Philippines	Duty officer and duty A/B onboard an anchored tanker noticed some movements on the forecastle and raised the alarm. Hearing the alerted crew, the persons escaped. Incident reported to Port Control. A search was carried out. The padlock to the Bosun store was reported broken. Nothing reported stolen.
12.	13.03.2020 1310 UTC Anchored Boarded	Kota Anggerik Container Singapore 17652 9175597	03:55.50N – 098:46.30E, Belawan Anchorage, Indonesia	Duty watchman onboard an anchored ship noticed an armed robber on the forecastle. He immediately informed the duty officer who sounded the alarm. Hearing the alarm and seeing the alerted crew, the robber escaped by boat. A second robber was spotted escaping via the anchor chain. Crew mustered and a

				search was carried out. Nothing reported stolen.
13.	15.03.2020 2030 UTC Steaming Boarded	SAM Jaguar Bulk Carrier Liberia 31760 9637428	01:10.9N – 103:26.0E, Singapore Straits	Three robbers armed with a crowbar and pipes boarded the ship underway. The engine crew noticed the robbers and managed to lock them inside the engine room workshop. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Two accomplices in a skiff tried to approach the ship but were repelled by the crew. Singaporean and Indonesian Authorities notified. Two Indonesian Authority armed guards boarded the ship and arrested the three robbers.
14.	22.03.2020 1855 UTC Berthed Boarded	Au Libra Product Tanker Panama 7092 9236339	Batangas Port, Philippines	Duty crew onboard the berthed tanker noticed a robber with a long knife near the forecastle. Duty officer informed. Alarm raised and all crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robber escaped. The tanker and crew safe.
15.	04.04.2020 1430 UTC Anchored Boarded	Bumblebee Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 31250 9479046	Taboneo Anchorage, Indonesia	Robbers boarded the ship and stole ship's equipment and escaped. Incident reported to port control. Police patrol boat arrived at location and conducted an investigation.
16.	11.04.2020 0230 UTC Anchored Boarded	Leyla K Tanker Marshall Islands 63304 9430313	01:42.5N – 104:28.7E, Around 16nm NE of Bandar Penawar, Malaysia	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored tanker, stole ship's properties and escaped. Incident reported to local agent.
17.	11.04.2020 2100 UTC Anchored Boarded	Jasmine Bulk Carrier Liberia 31756 9514327	Taboneo Anchorage, Indonesia	Duty crew on routine rounds onboard an anchored ship noticed the forward store room door security padlock broken. Further investigation revealed ship's stores were stolen.
18.	13.04.2020 1910 UTC Anchored Boarded	NYK Joanna Container Singapore 27003 9387449	14:36.06N – 120:52.16E, Manila Anchorage, Philippines	Two robbers in an unlit boat approached and boarded an anchored ship. Duty OS on routine rounds noticed the boat and raised the alarm. Crew mustered and moved forward. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with ship's properties. No injuries to crew. Incident reported to VTMS.
19.	15.04.2020 1700 UTC Steaming Boarded	Palais Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 41605 9646649	01:14.70N – 104:02.30E, Singapore Straits	Three robbers armed with long knives in an unlit boat approached and boarded the ship underway. Duty oiler on routine rounds noticed the robbers in the engine room and raised the alarm. Master made PA announcement, crew mustered and made a search. Hearing the alarm and seeing the crew alertness, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's

				engine spares and properties. VTIS informed.
20.	22.04.2020 1500 UTC Steaming Boarded	Horizon II Bulk Carrier Panama 63993 9537563	01:14.8N – 104:03.1E, Singapore Straits	Two robbers armed with knives boarded the ship underway. Duty crew spotted the robbers and informed the duty officer. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Singapore Police Coast Guard boarded the ship for investigation. Nothing reported stolen.
21.	28.04.2020 2000 UTC Anchored Boarded	APJ Jai Bulk Carrier Panama 32987 9491393	Taboneo Anchorage, Indonesia	During routine rounds onboard the ship, alert crew noticed the forecastle hatch broken into. Ship's stores were found missing. A Police patrol boat arrived at the location to investigate.
22.	29.04.2020 2115 UTC Steaming Boarded	Chem Ranger Chemical Tanker Marshall Islands 16411 9490296	01:16.7N – 104:16.9E, Singapore Straits	Duty crew in the engine room noticed three unauthorized persons entering the engine room. The duty crew shouted at the persons who then escaped. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and Singapore VTIS notified. Singapore Police boarded the tanker for inspection. On searching the tanker, nothing was reported stolen.
23.	03.05.2020 1950 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Denmark 29325 -	01:36.7N – 104:52.8E, Around 29nm NE of Pulau Bintan, Indonesia	Four persons in a wooden boat, armed with knives, came alongside an anchored tanker. Two persons boarded the tanker using a hook attached with a rope. Duty AB on routine rounds saw the robbers and immediately informed the bridge. Alarm raised, PA announcement made, and crew mustered. The robbers took the AB's UHF radio by force and escaped. A search was made throughout the tanker. Padlocks to four storerooms were found broken but nothing reported stolen.
24.	05.05.2020 2330 UTC Anchored Boarded	Star Glory Bulk Carrier Cayman Islands 33232 9503990	00:16S – 117:35E, Muara Berau Anchorage, Indonesia	Duty crew on routine rounds onboard an anchored ship noticed the forward hatch at the forecastle opened. Upon inspection, it was discovered that the security padlock was broken, and ship's stores stolen. Incident reported to the Port Authorities and the local agent.
25.	09.05.2020 1548 UTC Steaming Boarded	Vega Aquarius Bulk Carrier Liberia 33044 9429170	01:15.2N – 104:05.8E, Singapore Straits	Five robbers armed with knives boarded the ship underway. They injured the duty crew on watch and stole his personal properties. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the crew alertness, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's properties. Incident reported to VTIS.
26.	15.05.2020 1030 UTC Steaming Boarded	Dolphin 1 Tug Comoros 499	01:14.2N – 103:29.6E,	Robbers boarded the barge under tow and stole properties on the deck. Crew in the tug noticed the robbers and raised

		9541899 Kim Heng 191 Barge Singapore 1257 -	Around 3nm SSW of Tanjung Piai, Malaysia	the alarm resulting in the robbers escaping. Incident reported to VTS.
27.	15.05.2020 2100-2230 UTC Berthed Boarded	MTM Penang Product Tanker Singapore 13122 9712591	03:47.3N – 098:41.8E, Belawan Port, Indonesia	Unnoticed, robbers boarded the berthed tanker and stole ship's stores. The incident was noticed after the completion of cargo operations. Incident reported to Port Authority.
28.	16.05.2020 1830 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld Tanker Marshall Islands 43142 -	05:58.7S – 105:56.0E, Anyer Anchorage, Indonesia	Duty crew on routine rounds onboard an anchored tanker noticed a robber armed with a knife. Duty officer informed and alarm raised. While retreating into the accommodation, the duty crew spotted another robber emerging from the emergency steering room. Crew mustered, and the robbers were seen escaping in their boat. A search was carried out and engine spares were reported missing.
29.	16.05.2020 2100 UTC Anchored Boarded	Ocean Leader Product Tanker Singapore 11999 9402835	01:05.3N – 104:10.8E, Tanjung Uban Anchorage, Indonesia	Duty crew on routine rounds, onboard an anchored tanker noticed three robbers armed with knives. The crew raised the alarm and retreated into the accommodation. Crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped. Nothing was reported stolen. Tanker and crew safe.
30.	17.05.2020 1925 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Denmark 42048 -	05:53.95S – 105:59.07E, Merak Anchorage, Indonesia	Three robbers armed with long knives in a small boat boarded an anchored tanker using a ladder. They forced their way into the steering gear room after breaking the padlock. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Hearing the alarm, the robbers escaped in their boat. A search was carried out. It was reported that engine spares were stolen. Port Control was informed.
31.	18.05.2020 1315 UTC Steaming Boarded	SMS Sangatta Tug Indonesia 372 9637519 Winposh Resolve Offshore Supply Ship Indonesia 2588 9587946	01:13.3N – 104:06.5E, Singapore Straits	Six robbers armed with machetes boarded the barge under tow. Three duty watchmen onboard the barge were threatened by the robbers. One watchman was taken hostage while the other two watchmen managed to escape and raised the alarm. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped stealing the watchmen's mobile phones. Authorities were informed and boarded the vessel for investigation.
32.	21.05.2020 2145 UTC	CAS Avanca Bulk Carrier	Muara Berau Anchorage,	Robbers boarded the ship and attempted to break into the bosun store. Alert crew

	Anchored Boarded	Marshall Islands 32672 9483190	Indonesia	noticed the robbers and raised the alarm resulting in the robbers escaping empty handed. Incident reported to the port control and a Police patrol boat arrived to conduct an investigation.
33.	28.05.2020 2020 UTC Anchored Boarded	Red Daisy Bulk Carrier Panama 34830 9767584	00:16.4S – 117:36.7E, Muara Berau Anchorage, Indonesia	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship. Duty AB on routine rounds noticed the forecandle skylight opened and anchor pipe cover and padlock missing. He immediately informed the duty officer who raised the alarm and crew mustered. A search was carried out. It was reported that ship's stores were stolen. Incident reported to the Coast Guard who boarded the ship for investigation.
34.	02.06.2020 1100 UTC Anchored Boarded	Dubai Crown Bulk Carrier Panama 30738 9326378	00:15.94S – 117:36.85E, Muara Berau Anchorage, Indonesia	While at anchor two robbers from a small boat boarded the ship using hooks and ropes. They broke into the forecandle store and started lowering mooring ropes in the water. Alert crew noticed the robbers and raised the alarm resulting in the robbers aborting and escaping without anything.
35.	12.06.2020 2000 - 2100 UTC Anchored Boarded	CMA CGM Puget Container Portugal 49855 9248124	14:33.5N – 120:53.8E, Manila Anchorage, Philippines	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship. Duty AB on routine rounds noticed the bosun store and paint room door padlocks broken and doors open. He immediately informed the duty officer who raised the alarm and crew mustered. A search was carried out. It was reported that ship's stores and properties were stolen. Incident reported to the Port Authority.
36.	16.06.2020 0415 UTC Anchored Boarded	Magic Striker Bulk Carrier Bahamas 33044 9493664	13:11.08N – 100:50.80E, Ko Sichang Anchorage, Thailand	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship during cargo operations. They broke into the aft store, stole ship's equipment and escaped. The break-in was noticed by crew during routine operations. Incident reported to agent and PFSO.
37.	17.06.2020 0200 UTC Anchored Boarded	BW Zambesi Product Tanker Singapore 43885 9393101	05:54.2S – 105:59.0E, Merak Anchorage, Indonesia	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored tanker, stole ship's spares and escaped. The robbery was discovered during routine rounds in the engine room.
38.	25.06.2020 1945 UTC Anchored Boarded	Captainyannis L Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 30657 9343546	00:15.16S – 117:35.54E, Muara Berau Anchorage, Indonesia	Unnoticed robbers boarded an anchored ship, broke into the bosun store, stole ship's stores and escaped. The theft was noticed by the duty AB on security rounds. Incident reported to Port Control. The Indonesian Marine Police (IMP) boarded the ship for investigation. On 11.07.2020, the IMP identified and apprehended three

				persons responsible for the theft and managed to recover the stolen items. The Master and the CSO were requested to collect the stolen items from the IMP Regional Directorate of East Kalimantan.
39.	01.07.2020 1640 UTC Steaming Boarded	Frio Olympic Refrigerated Cargo Ship Panama 8487 8801802	01:16.88N – 104:19.10E, Singapore Straits	Four robbers armed with knives boarded the ship. Duty crew spotted the robbers and raised the alarm. All crew mustered. Seeing the crew alertness, the robbers escaped with ship's spares. Incident reported to VTIS.
40.	11.07.2020 1800 UTC Steaming Boarded	Wolverine Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 34779 9711327	01:16.0N – 104:12.7E, Singapore Straits	Three robbers armed with knives and an axe boarded the ship underway. The C/E noticed the armed robbers in the steering gear room and immediately informed the Master. Alarm raised, deck lights switched on and crew mustered on the bridge. Incident reported to the CSO and VTS. A search was carried out. It was reported that ship's spares and stores were stolen.
41.	26.07.2020 0030 UTC Steaming Boarded	BS Ayres Tug Singapore 299 9740287 BS 27 Barge Singapore 4506 -	01:12.40N – 103:32.46E, Singapore Straits	Robbers in a wooden boat approached and boarded a barge under tow. The crew spotted the boat and raised the alarm. Seeing the crew alertness, the robbers escaped. Incident reported to the coast guard, who later boarded the barge for investigation. On searching the barge, nothing was reported stolen.
42.	11.08.2020 2015 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Saudi Arabia 29168 -	01:42.8N – 101:27.8E, Dumai Inner Anchorage, Indonesia	A robber boarded an anchored tanker using a hook attached to a rope. Alert duty crew noticed the robber along with two other persons in a wooden boat and raised the alarm. Hearing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped without stealing anything. Port Authorities informed through the local agent.
43.	20.08.2020 1320 UTC Anchored Boarded	Vienna Wood N Bulk Carrier Hong Kong 31540 9593713	13:44.1N – 121:01.8E, Batangas Anchorage, Philippines	Duty crew on security rounds onboard an anchored ship was attacked and injured by a robber armed with a knife. The duty crew managed to escape. OOW notified. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Hearing the alarm and seeing the alerted crew, the robber escaped. Incident reported to the authorities and medical assistance requested. Doctors and coast guard officers boarded the ship to treat the injured crew and investigate. The crew was later sent to the hospital.

44.	28.08.2020 2005 UTC Anchored Boarded	Stolt Perseverance Chemical Tanker Cayman Islands 25196 9124471	01:42.8N – 101:26.6E, Dumai Anchorage, Indonesia	Duty watchman on routine rounds onboard an anchored tanker noticed four robbers armed with knives on the poop deck trying to open the emergency towing arrangements hatch. The duty watchman informed the bridge. Alarm raised and all non-essential crew mustered in the citadel. Hearing the alarm, the robbers escaped. Port Control notified via VHF Ch 12. Coast guard officers boarded the tanker for investigation. Nothing was reported stolen.
45.	29.08.2020 1640 UTC Steaming Boarded	Sea Diamond Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 40690 9374181	01:16.39N – 104:16.09E, Singapore Straits	Three unauthorised persons in a boat came alongside the ship underway. Using a bamboo pole and hook one person boarded the ship. Alert crew noticed the boarding and raised the alarm. All crew mustered. Seeing the crew alertness, the robbery was averted. Incident reported to Singapore VTS.
46.	03.09.2020 1935 UTC Anchored Boarded	AAL Nanjing General Cargo Liberia 14053 9521552	14:31.87N – 120:50.59E, Manila OPL Anchorage, Philippines	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship, stole ship's stores and properties and escaped. Incident noticed during routine rounds and reported to the Port Authority.
47.	04.09.2020 1820 UTC Anchored Boarded	Ela Container Liberia 18358 9516777	14:35.7N – 120:52.0E, MICT Anchorage, Manila, Philippines	Duty crew onboard an anchored ship, noticed a masked robber, armed with a knife, on the forward deck. He immediately notified the OOW who raised the alarm. Hearing the alerted crew, the robber escaped with stolen ship's properties. Incident reported to the local authorities. A coast guard boat arrived at location and conducted an investigation. No injuries to crew.
48.	22.09.2020 1600-1800 UTC Steaming Boarded	Uni Blossom Bulk Carrier Hong Kong 23303 9816567	01:23.9N – 104:27.8E, Around 10nm ENE of Pulau Peak, Johor, Malaysia	C/E on routine rounds in the engine room of the ship under pilotage noticed engine spares missing. An inspection indicated that unauthorised persons had entered the engine room, stolen ship's spares and escaped.
49.	29.09.2020 1600 - 2200 UTC Anchored Boarded	Champion Prince Product Tanker Singapore 59024 9488011	01:31.1N – 104:49.0E, Around 22nm NE of Tg. Berakit, Pulau Bintan, Indonesia	Unauthorised persons boarded an anchored tanker, broke into the aft store, stole ship's spares and escaped. The break-in was noticed by crew during routine rounds. A search was carried out. Incident was reported to Port Authority and local agent.
50.	13.10.2020 1530 UTC Steaming Boarded	FSL New York Chemical Tanker Singapore 11587 9340453	01:16.55N – 104:15.06E, Singapore Straits	Three robbers armed with a steel bar boarded the tanker underway. Duty crew on routine rounds noticed the robbers and immediately informed the OOW. Alarm raised and all crew

				mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped. The crew and tanker safe.
51.	25.10.2020 1515 UTC Steaming Boarded	Sea Journey Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 43152 9392456	01:15.0N – 104:05.8E, Singapore Straits	Duty crew onboard the ship underway spotted five robbers armed with knives in the engine store room and immediately informed the OOW. Alarm raised and PA announcement made. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped. Some engine spares were reported stolen. Incident reported to the Singapore VTS. Ship and crew safe.
52.	25.10.2020 1735 UTC Steaming Boarded	El Matador Bulk Carrier Cyprus 36394 9750048	01:15.76N – 104:08.65E, Singapore Straits	After disembarkation of the pilot, the Master contacted by VTIS indicating the ship may have been boarded by robbers. Alarm raised, crew mustered and searched the accommodation and engine room. The duty Engineer encountered three robbers armed with long knives. One robber chased him, but fortunately, the duty Engineer managed to escape. Master was advised to drop anchor near Pulau Batam and personnel from two Indonesian Navy warships boarded to search the ship and investigate. Once deemed safe the ship resumed her voyage.
53.	27.10.2020 2105 UTC Anchored Boarded	SG Friendship Chemical Tanker Panama 11594 9288576	01:42.5N – 101:28.2E, Dumai Anchorage, Indonesia	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard an anchored tanker noticed wet footsteps on the poop deck and saw an unauthorised person escaping. Duty Officer notified. The duty AB reported that the person had gained access to the tanker via a bamboo pole and that there were an additional three persons waiting in a boat. The incident was reported to local agent.
54.	08.11.2020 1326 UTC Steaming Boarded	Zeno Tanker Liberia 79668 9247429	01:16.57N – 104:13.38E, Singapore Straits	Three robbers armed with knives boarded the tanker underway. Duty engineer on routine rounds notice the robbers and immediately informed the bridge. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and a search was carried out. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's properties. Incident was reported to the Port Authority.
55.	17.11.2020 1450 UTC Steaming Boarded	Asia Spring Bulk Carrier Panama 39994 9223320	01:15.0N – 104:04.3E, Singapore Straits	A ship underway was contacted by VTIS, indicating that robbers may have been boarded the ship. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and ship lights switched on. Three robbers were seen on the poop deck. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped in a small boat without

				stealing anything. A search was carried out and VTIS notified.
56.	18.11.2020 2019 UTC Steaming Boarded	MTM Amsterdam Product Tanker Singapore 12184 9776444	01:16.58N – 104:14.57E, Singapore Straits	Second engineer onboard the tanker underway spotted two unauthorised persons armed with knives. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and a search was carried out. Hearing the alarm and seeing the crew alertness, the robbers escaped without stealing anything. Incident reported to Singapore VTIS.
57.	24.11.2020 2115 UTC Anchored Boarded	Fairchem Sword Product Tanker Marshall Islands 11752 9673678	01:42.93N – 101:26.48E, Dumai Anchorage, Indonesia	Four robbers armed with knives boarded an anchored tanker. Duty oiler on routine rounds was threatened by the robbers before they escaped with stolen engine spares. Incident reported to local authorities through local agent.
58.	29.11.2020 2220 UTC Steaming Boarded	Semirio Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 88955 9406893	01:16.4N – 104:15.5E, Singapore Straits	Unnoticed, robbers boarded the ship underway, stole ship's spares and escaped. Incident reported to VTIS.
59.	14.12.2020 2100 UTC Berthed Boarded	Vantage Rider Bulk Carrier Liberia 18481 9613226	01:44.67N – 101:22.59E, Lubuk Gaung Port, Dumai, Indonesia	During routine rounds, duty officer on board the ship was taken hostage and tied up by four robbers armed with knives. The robbers stole ship's stores and spare parts and released the duty officer before escaping.

EAST ASIA

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/ IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	19.04.2020 1845 UTC Anchored Boarded	Masagana Chemical Tanker Bermuda 8627 9404895	Vung Tau Anchorage, Vietnam	Four robbers in a wooden boat boarded an anchored tanker. Duty watchman on routine rounds noticed the robbers and notified the OOW. Alarm raised and ship's whistle sounded. Hearing the alarm, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's stores. Crew mustered and a search was carried out. Incident reported to Port Control.
2.	21.05.2020 1830-2150 UTC Anchored Boarded	Baltic Cove Bulk Carrier Liberia 23456 9450727	20:57.2N – 107:18.8E, Campha Anchorage, Vietnam	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship and stole ship's stores. The incident was noticed after the completion of cargo operations. Incident reported to local agent.
3.	14.06.2020 - Anchored Boarded	Osaka Bay Bulk Carrier Hong Kong 31863 9789922	Vung Tau Anchorage, Vietnam	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship. They stole ship's stores and escaped. The robbery was discovered during the voyage to the next port.
4.	19.11.2020 1030-1330 UTC	Asia Emerald III Bulk Carrier Singapore	20:55.79N – 107:18.06E,	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship, stole ship's stores and escaped. Incident noticed during routine

Anchored Boarded	33045 9530682	Campha Anchorage, Vietnam	rounds and reported to the Port Authorities.
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INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/ IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	07.01.2020 0130 UTC Anchored Boarded	Amil 59 Offshore Supply Ship Palau 1330 9540493 Amil 12 Offshore Supply Ship Palau 1621 9367085	21:23.90N – 072:17.14E, Alang Anchorage, India	While anchored, persons in a small boat approached and boarded the barge, stole some scrap metal and escaped. Master noticed the persons and reported the incident to the Authorities who apprehended the thieves.
2.	07.02.2020 1310 UTC Anchored Boarded	ASL Amber Offshore Tug Singapore 977 9430301	21:41.72N – 091:50.34E, Matarbari Anchorage, Bangladesh	Duty AB onboard an anchored tug noticed robbers armed with knives boarding the tug and immediately informed the Duty Officer. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Robbers stole ship's stores and escaped. Incident reported to the Coast Guard who boarded the tug for investigation.
3.	11.02.2020 0001 UTC Anchored Boarded	Evimeria Offshore Supply Ship Niue 3665 9366653	16:58.51N – 082:18.88E, Kakinada Anchorage, India	Duty crew on routine rounds onboard an anchored offshore supply ship noticed three robbers armed with knives stealing ship's properties. Alarm raised and crew alerted. Seeing the crew alertness, the robbers escaped. Incident reported to Port Control.
4.	19.02.2020 0250 UTC Steaming Boarded	Mordius Tanker Comoros 58141 9165762	20:36.40N – 071:03.96E, Around 7.7nm SSE of Diu, Gujarat, India	Nine persons in a fishing boat approached the tanker under tow by a tug. Two persons boarded the tanker. The Master of the tug immediately reported the incident to the Indian Coast Guard via VHF ch-16. A Coast Guard ship responded, arrived at the location, apprehended the nine persons and handed them over to the Marine Police for further legal action.
5.	19.02.2020 1830 UTC Anchored Boarded	Al Barrah LPG Tanker Saudi Arabia 23999 9332030	17:03.5N – 082:24.6E, Kakinada Anchorage, India	During routine rounds, crew noticed ship's stores missing. On investigating, it was noticed that a robber had boarded the tanker, stolen ship's stores and escaped. Incident reported to Regional Authorities.
6.	27.02.2020 2230 UTC	Malaviya Ten Offshore Tug	16:58N – 082:18E,	Seven persons in a dinghy approached and boarded an anchored offshore tug.

	Anchored Boarded	India 2180 9202596	Kakinada Anchorage, India	They stole lube oil drums and escaped. Incident reported to Kakinada Coast Guard. Two coast guard vessels were then deployed to search for the robbers' boat in the vicinity.
7.	27.03.2020 1430 UTC Steaming Boarded	Naashi Offshore Support Ship Panama 2910 8762898	21:24.1N – 072:20.0E, Around 8nm East of Alang, India	Crew onboard the tug towing a barge noticed unauthorised persons boarding the barge, stealing barge properties and escaping. Alarm raised and incident reported to VTS and Coast Guard, who dispatched a boat to investigate.
8.	24.05.2020 1600 UTC Berthed Boarded	FSL Osaka Product Tanker Singapore 28063 9354519	22:16.27N – 091:48.64E, Chattogram Port, Bangladesh	Unnoticed, robbers boarded the berthed tanker. Duty crew on routine rounds noticed part of a mooring rope missing from the winch. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and a search was carried out. Incident reported to PFSO.
9.	25.11.2020 2105 UTC Anchored Boarded	Epic Bolivar LPG Tanker Singapore 6036 9254264	22:22.99N – 089:37.37E, Pussur River, Mongla, Bangladesh	Three robbers armed with a crowbar boarded an anchored tanker. Duty watchman noticed the robbers and informed the bridge. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped without stealing anything. Incident reported to Port Control.
10.	12.12.2020 1250 UTC Steaming Boarded	Bridgewater 80 Offshore Tug Singapore 1705 9299848	21:40.8N – 091:42.5E, Around 10nm West of Matarbari, Bangladesh	Ten robbers armed with knives in two small boats approached and boarded the tug towing a ship, stole ship's properties and spare parts before escaping. Master informed the Coast Guard and local agent through VHF Ch12. A Coast Guard boat arrived at the location and conducted an investigation.

AMERICAS

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/ IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	19.01.2020 0500 UTC Anchored Boarded	Fortunato LPG Tanker Panama 7732 9347736	10:19.02N – 075:31.41W, Cartagena Anchorage, Colombia	Two persons armed with a machete were seen on the forecastle of an anchored tanker. Alarm sounded and crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped. Incident reported to the Coast Guard who board the tanker. Nothing was reported stolen.
2.	28.01.2020 0818 UTC Anchored Boarded	Minerva Mediterranea Product Tanker Malta 26897 9367671	12:00.15S – 0777:10.59W, Callao Anchorage, Peru	Two unauthorised persons from two skiffs came alongside and boarded an anchored tanker. Duty watchman on security rounds noticed the persons on the forecastle deck. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the persons jumped overboard and escaped. Port Authorities notified. Nothing reported stolen.

3.	25.02.2020 0707 UTC Anchored Boarded	Iver Ambassador Asphalt Tanker Marshall Islands 7009 9768514	18:34.0N – 072:23.2W, Echo Anchorage, Port Au Prince, Haiti	Two robbers armed with a gun boarded an anchored tanker. Alert duty crew noticed the robbers, raised the alarm and retreated into the accommodation. All crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with ship's properties in a wooden boat along with another accomplice. The incident was reported to the CSO and Port Control.
4.	13.03.2020 0815 UTC Anchored Boarded	Star Spirit Refrigerated Cargo Ship Panama 17164 9765847	12:01.6S – 077:16.4W, Callao Anchorage, Peru	Nine robbers, in three small boats, came alongside and boarded an anchored reefer ship. They took hostage three crew members, tied them up and assaulted them. Alarm raised. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's stores. During the incident, two crew members were injured. Incident reported to Port Authorities.
5.	17.03.2020 0330 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 36421 -	Macapa Anchorage, Brazil	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard an anchored ship noticed a small boat near the bow and notified the OOW. As he headed forward to check, three robbers intercepted him and took him hostage. The OOW raised the alarm when he noticed some movements near the forecandle and the AB did not respond to his calls on the walkie-talkie. Crew mustered and moved forward. Hearing the alarm and seeing the crew alertness, the robbers released the captured AB and escaped with the AB's walkie-talkie and ship's stores.
6.	09.04.2020 0230 UTC Steaming Boarded	Sapura 3500 Pipe Layer Panama 40845 9651204	18:29.25N – 093:17.70W, Hokchi Field, Offshore Puerto Dos Bocas, Mexico	Duty crew onboard a dynamic positioning pipelaying vessel noticed two boats with seven armed persons approaching at high speed. Alarm raised, PA announcement made, and crew mustered in the citadel. Three persons managed to board the vessel. Master activated SSAS, increased speed and commenced manoeuvres resulting in the persons escaping. Port Control notified and a patrol boat was dispatched to assist the vessel. After the crew emerged from the citadel a security search was carried out. Crew and vessel reported safe.
7.	09.04.2020 0330 UTC Steaming Boarded	Fouma Container Cyprus 15375 9395082	02:34.05S – 080:06.68W, River Passage, Guayaquil, Ecuador	Eight armed robbers in two speed boats approached the ship underway. Master raised the alarm and activated the SSAS. The robbers fired warning shots, managed to board the ship, and opened 15 containers. When the search lights were directed towards the robbers, they

				opened fire towards the bridge. Port Control and Coast Guard notified. The robbers stole part of the cargo and escaped. Later, the Coast Guard boarded the ship for investigation. No injuries to crew.
8.	10.04.2020 0337 UTC Steaming Boarded	Remas Offshore Supply Ship Italy 2600 9586459	18:36.76N – 093:19.39W, Around 13nm NW of Puerto Dos Bocas, Mexico	Eight armed robbers boarded the drifting vessel. They fired several warning shots and later left the vessel. No injuries to crew members. Authorities have been informed.
9.	11.04.2020 0435 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Container Germany 118945 -	02:52.6S – 080:23.2W, Around 7nm West of Isla Puna, Ecuador	Six armed robbers boarded the ship under pilotage. They took hostage two duty crew members and tied them up. Seeing the robbers, the Master raised the alarm, crew mustered, and pilot notified the coast guard. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers fired warning shots and escaped. On searching the ship, some containers were noticed broken into. The crew and ship are safe.
10.	15.04.2020 0330 UTC Anchored Boarded	Telford 28 Accommodation Barge Gibraltar 13062 8769638	18:51.94N – 091:52.56W, Around 12nm North of Ciudad del Carmen, Mexico	Around six persons armed with automatic weapons and pistols boarded an anchored barge. They attempted to enter into the accommodation without success and opened fire towards the superstructure causing damage to three windows. Master raised the alarm, sent distress message, informed CSO, and crew mustered in the citadel. The incident was reported to the Marine Control via VHF ch.16 and a naval boat was dispatched to the location. The persons stole the barge's high value project equipment and escaped. One crew was injured during the incident.
11.	10.05.2020 0600 UTC Berthed Boarded	Port Phillip Bulk Carrier Hong Kong 20987 9377975	18:41.44N – 072:21.46W, Lafiteau Port, Haiti	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard the berthed ship noticed an aft mooring rope missing. Alarm raised, crew mustered and a search was carried out onboard the ship. Port Control and agents notified. The PFSO and Terminal Authorities also searched the port area and around the ship.
12.	03.06.2020 0840 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Liberia 5200 -	18:35.2N – 072:33.7W, Port Au Prince Anchorage, Outside Anchorage Area S, Haiti	Five robbers armed with a machete and knives boarded an anchored tanker. Duty watchmen on routine rounds noticed the robbers and immediately informed the duty officer who raised the alarm. Crew mustered on the bridge. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with stolen mooring ropes and ship's properties. The

				incident was reported to the CSO and Port Control.
13.	10.06.2020 0330 UTC Anchored Boarded	FJ Star Bulk Carrier Panama 35025 9797682	00:02.8N – 050:58.6W, Macapa Anchorage, Brazil	Duty crew onboard an anchored ship noticed two unauthorised persons on the aft deck. As he approached to investigate the two persons armed with a knife and pipe threatened the watchkeeper who retreated and reported the attack to the OOW. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's properties. Incident reported to Port Authority and local agent.
14.	28.07.2020 1000 UTC Anchored Boarded	Modigliani Bulk Carrier Liberia 44980 9615406	00:02.37N – 050:59.08W, Macapa Anchorage No. 2, Brazil	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship. Duty AB on security rounds noticed the forecandle and paint store doors open and raised the alarm. Upon investigation, ship's stores reported stolen. Incident reported to Port Control.
15.	29.07.2020 0310 UTC Steaming Boarded	Taizhou Pioneer Bulk Carrier Malta 20954 9619892	18:35.9N – 072:27.2W, Around 6nm NW of Port Au Prince, Haiti	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard the ship drifting while waiting for orders was confronted and taken hostage by two armed robbers. They stole the AB personnel properties and two mooring ropes before escaping in a waiting boat. Alarm raised and crew mustered.
16.	09.09.2020 0554 UTC Anchored Boarded	RHL Audacia Container Liberia 18480 9357846	12:01.49S – 077:12.65W, Callao Anchorage, Peru	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard an anchored ship noticed a robber on the forecandle deck. Seeing the duty AB, the robber armed with a machete shouted and ran towards the AB resulting in the AB immediately retreating into the accommodation. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Hearing the alarm and seeing the crew alertness, the robber escaped without stealing anything. VTS notified and a patrol boat was dispatched to check and search the anchorage area.
17.	20.09.2020 0410 UTC Anchored Boarded	Nord Neptune Bulk Carrier Denmark 38892 9310537	00:01.39N – 051:00.08W, Macapa Anchorage, Brazil	Duty AB onboard an anchored ship noticed some suspicious activity near the forepeak store and proceeded to investigate. As he approached the store, he noticed two robbers armed with knives. He immediately informed the D/O and retreated into the accommodation. Alarm raised, ship's horn sounded, crew mustered, and searchlights directed towards the forepeak. Hearing the alarm and seeing the crew alertness, the robbers escaped in a white hull boat. A search was

				carried out and ship's properties were reported stolen. Pilot Station informed.
18.	26.09.2020 0326 UTC Steaming Boarded	RHL Agilitas Container Liberia 18480 9373486	02:26S – 080:02W, River Passage, Guayaquil, Ecuador	Robbers armed with guns approached and boarded the ship under pilotage. Master raised the alarm, activated the SSAS and crew mustered. Despite the continuous alarm and search lights, the robbers stole cargo from the containers and escaped. Incident reported to local Authorities, who later boarded the ship for investigation. Two containers were found open. Ship and crew reported safe.
19.	02.10.2020 0324 UTC Steaming Boarded	Arsos Container Cyprus 15375 9395123	02:33.6S – 080:06.3W, River Passage, Guayaquil, Ecuador	A ship under pilotage was approached and boarded by robbers armed with guns. Crew noticed the robbers opening the containers on deck. Alarm raised and all crew instructed to stay inside the accommodation. The robbers fired their weapons towards the accommodation area, and escaped with cargo stolen from the containers. Incident reported to Port Authorities.
20.	05.10.2020 0815 UTC Steaming Boarded	Nordic Malmoe Bulk Carrier Liberia 24212 9602679	18:39N – 072:37W, Around 5.4nm NNW of La Salle, Haiti	Three armed robbers boarded the drifting ship and stole ship's stores. Alarm raised and crew mustered. The robbers managed to escape. Incident reported to port authorities.
21.	05.10.2020 0930 UTC Anchored Boarded	Wuchow Bulk Carrier Hong Kong 24785 9657856	12:00.59S – 077:13.26W, Callao Anchorage, Peru	Chief Officer onboard an anchored ship noticed movement on the forecandle deck and instructed the bosun to check. As the bosun moved forward, he noticed armed robbers, who threatened him with a gun and knife. The bosun retreated immediately and raised the alarm. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped. Incident reported to port control. On investigating, it was noticed that the robbers had boarded using a rope attached to a hook. Ship's stores reported stolen.
22.	08.10.2020 0620 UTC Anchored Boarded	SSI Privilege Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 36353 9848089	00:00.88N – 051:00.04W, Macapa Anchorage, Brazil	Three persons in a small fishing boat came alongside an anchored ship. Two of the robbers boarded and broke into the forecandle store. Alert OOW noticed the unauthorised persons on the forecandle and raised the alarm and sounded the ship's horn. Crew mustered. Seeing crew alertness, the robbers escaped without stealing anything.
23.	17.10.2020 0630 UTC Anchored Boarded	Lloyd Don Giovanni Container Liberia	12:01.11S – 077:11.85W, Callao Anchorage, Peru	Duty officer onboard the ship noticed a suspicious light near the forward store and asked the duty watchman to investigate. As the duty watchman

		91649 9305506		approached, he was taken hostage and tied up by the robbers who stole his personal belongings. The robbers released the duty watchman before escaping. Duty officer and Master informed. Alarm raised and a search was carried out. Incident reported to the port authorities and local agent.
24.	04.11.2020 0301-0700 UTC Berthed Boarded	Nord Biscay Bulk Carrier Singapore 35332 9799795	00:03.7S – 051:10.0W, Santana Port, Brazil	Unnoticed, robbers boarded the berthed ship, broke into the forecandle store, stole ship's stores and escaped. Incident noticed during routine rounds.
25.	08.12.2020 0545 – 0630 UTC Anchored Boarded	Bonny Island Bulk Carrier Hong Kong 32377 9610731	Macapa Anchorage, Brazil	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship, stole ship's properties, and escaped. Incident was reported to the local authorities.

AFRICA (EXCLUDING SOMALIA / GULF OF ADEN / RED SEA)

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	13.01.2020 0004 UTC Anchored Boarded	Nordic Wismar Container Liberia 39753 9539482	14:22.91S – 040:42.55E, Nacala Anchorage, Mozambique	During routine rounds duty crew noticed two robbers armed with long knives approaching and immediately informed the duty officer who raised the alarm and alerted the other crew. Ships stores reported missing.
2.	19.01.2020 2010 UTC Steaming Boarded	Atlantic Discoverer Container Marshall Islands 30024 9243590	05:08.3N – 002:17.9E, Around 73nm South of Cotonou, Benin	Two pirates armed with AK47 rifles in a boat approached and boarded the drifting ship. Alarm raised, deck lights switched off, accommodation locked down ship sailed towards Tema. Ghana navy notified and requested to board and search the ship on arrival. All crew safe. Nothing reported stolen.
3.	25.01.2020 0050 UTC Anchored Boarded	Nord Stingray Product Tanker Denmark 30010 9419735	06:16.91N – 003:19.53E, Lagos Anchorage, Nigeria	Duty crew onboard the anchored tanker carrying out STS operations noticed an unauthorised person near the forecandle. Alarm sounded and seeing the alerted crew, the person jumped overboard and escaped with his accomplices in a wooden boat. A naval patrol boat arrived at the location, searched the waters around the tanker and remained close to the tanker until daybreak. Nothing reported stolen.
4.	29.01.2020 0300 UTC Berthed Boarded	Posh Kittiwake Offshore Supply Ship Panama 2899	04:41.2N – 007:09.4E, FOT, Onne Port, Nigeria	Duty AB onboard the berthed offshore supply vessel noticed an unauthorised person on deck. Alarm raised and hearing the alerted crew, the person escaped with stolen ship's properties.

		9617765		Incident reported to Port Authority and a search was carried out.
5.	01.02.2020 0130 UTC Anchored Boarded	Palawan Star Tanker Marshall Islands 42010 9401233	06:15.7N – 003:19.1E, Lagos Anchorage, Nigeria	Two robbers in a boat boarded an anchored tanker. They tried to seize the duty AB on routine rounds, who managed to escape. Alarm raised. Hearing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped without stealing anything. Incident reported to Nigerian Navy. A patrol boat was dispatched to the location.
6.	08.02.2020 - Anchored Boarded	Richmond Chemical Tanker Marshall Islands 8539 9439307	Takoradi Anchorage, Ghana	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored tanker stole ship's stores and escaped.
7.	14.02.2020 0759 UTC Steaming Boarded	Maersk Tema Container Marshall Islands 51872 9698264	01:33N – 005:19E, Around 102nm NW of Sao Tome Island, Sao Tome and Principe	Armed pirates in two boats approached and boarded the ship underway. Master raised the alarm, sent distress message, stopped the ship and all crew members mustered in the citadel. Upon receiving the distress message, the IMB PRC immediately alerted the Authorities in the Region and commenced liaising with the authorities and vessel operators. A security vessel with a Nigerian Navy team was dispatched to assist. The Sao Tome Navy / Authorities requested a Portuguese patrol boat to assist as well. The crew emerged from the citadel after the Nigerian navy personnel boarded and searched the ship. Some ship's equipment was reported as damaged. Under the escort of the security vessel the ship proceeded to a safe port.
8.	15.02.2020 0300 - 0500 UTC Anchored Boarded	Sanco Sea Support Vessel Gibraltar 1129 9204295	08:43.4S – 013:17.5E, Luanda Anchorage, Angola	Duty crew onboard an anchored vessel noticed the paint store broken into and ship's stores stolen.
9.	20.02.2020 0103 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Liberia 41696 -	05:08.31N – 002:06.14E, Around 75nm SSW of Cotonou, Benin	While underway, armed pirates attacked the tanker and kidnapped nine crew members. The tanker sailed to a safe port. Investigations are ongoing. On 06.03.2020 the nine kidnapped crew members were released safely.
10.	25.02.2020 2340 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld Offshore Supply Ship Singapore 3585 -	08:45.8S – 013:16.3E, Luanda Inner Anchorage, Angola	Crew onboard the supply ship noticed the padlock to the paint store broken. On checking the CCTV footage, it was noticed that four robbers had forced their way into the paint store and

				stolen ship's stores. Incident reported to Port Control.
11.	04.03.2020 0345 UTC Anchored Boarded	UAL Lobito General Cargo Netherlands 3153 9265653	04:54.0N – 001:41.7W, Takoradi Anchorage, Ghana	Robbers in two wooden boats approached and boarded an anchored ship, stole ship's properties and escaped. Alarm raised and extra lookouts posted. Incident reported to Port Control and the Ghana Authorities boarded the ship for investigation.
12.	05.03.2020 1246 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Greece 28960 -	05:36.13N – 002:20.38E, Around 45nm SSW of Cotonou, Benin	Six armed persons boarded the tanker underway. Distress signal activated and regional authorities notified. All non-essential crew mustered in citadel. The Benin Navy responded, boarded the tanker and rescued the crew. One crew reported kidnapped and later released safely on 28 March 2020.
13.	07.03.2020 0150 UTC Anchored Boarded	Ingrid K Offshore Tug / Supply Ship Marshall Islands 1731 9444132	05:16.0N – 004:02.2W, Abidjan Anchorage, Ivory Coast	A robber in a canoe approached and boarded an anchored vessel. Alert crew noticed the presence of the robber and raised the alarm. All crew mustered and a security search was carried out throughout the vessel. Port Control informed and a security boat was sent to the location. It was reported that a mobile phone was stolen from the vessel.
14.	19.03.2020 0045 UTC Anchored Boarded	Archon Product Tanker Liberia 29770 9724611	06:18.80N – 003:21.30E, Lagos Anchorage, Nigeria	A robber boarded an anchored tanker. Duty crew spotted the robber and raised the alarm. Crew mustered. Hearing the alarm, the robber escaped with stolen cargo. Port control and Nigerian navy notified. A patrol boat was dispatched, and Nigeria Naval personnel boarded the tanker for investigations.
15.	20.03.2020 0130-0530 UTC Anchored Boarded	Maersk Taasinge Container Hong Kong 20842 9064384	04:43.1S – 011:46.2E, Pointe Noire Northern Anchorage, The Congo	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship via the anchor chain, stole ship's properties and escaped. Incident reported to local Port Control.
16.	22.03.2020 0557 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Container Portugal 9981 -	00:33.21N – 008:25.21E, Around 62nm WNW of Libreville, Gabon	Pirates boarded the ship underway. Most crew managed to retreat into the citadel. Regional Authorities notified and assistance was dispatched to the ship. When the crew emerged from the citadel seven crew were reported missing.
17.	27.03.2020 0230 UTC Anchored Boarded	Anasa Bulk Carrier Cyprus 31258 9389215	09:20N – 013:43W, Conakry Anchorage, Guinea	Around eight robbers boarded an anchored ship and escaped with ship's properties, cash, and crew belongings. Master reported the incident to the local Authorities.

18.	18.04.2020 2330 UTC Anchored Boarded	Tommi Ritscher Container Portugal 48338 9656137	06:16.8N – 002:32.4E, Cotonou Anchorage, Benin	Armed persons boarded an anchored ship. Alarm raised and crew took shelter in the citadel. Incident reported to the Benin Authorities. A patrol boat in the vicinity was diverted to the location to rescue the crew members and to provide assistance. Eight crew kidnapped from the ship who were released safely on 23.05.2020.
19.	30.04.2020 Around 1845 UTC Steaming Boarded	Vemahope Product Tanker Panama 4568 9477751	03:29.99N – 003:50.17E, Around 127nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	Armed pirates in a skiff attacked and boarded the tanker underway. They kidnapped 10 crews and escaped. The Owners of the tanker informed the IMB PRC who liaised with relevant regional and international authorities in the region and requested for assistance. A Nigerian Navy Security Vessel was dispatched to the location to assist the tanker. The four remaining crew members onboard together with the assistance of another sister vessel managed to sail the tanker to a safe port. Nigerian Authorities are investigating. The 10 kidnapped crew members were released safely on 22 May 20.
20.	03.05.2020 0300 UTC Steaming Boarded	Amerger VII Fishing Vessel Gabon - -	00:30.50N – 009:06.21E, Around 22nm WNW of Libreville, Gabon	Unknown persons attacked the fishing vessel. Three crews were reported kidnapped. The incident was reported to the Gabon Authorities who then escorted the remaining crew back to a safe port.
21.	03.05.2020 0500 UTC Steaming Boarded	Amerger II Fishing Vessel Senegal 110 -	00:55.24N – 009:08.09E, Around 11nm West of Corisco Island, Equatorial Guinea	Unknown persons attacked the fishing vessel. Three crews were reported kidnapped. The incident was reported to the Authorities who then escorted the remaining crew back to a safe port.
22.	09.05.2020 0107 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld General Cargo Comoros 7366 -	03:47.26N – 008:45.93E, Malabo Inner Anchorage, Equatorial Guinea	Five persons armed with rifles in a skiff approached an anchored ship. They boarded the ship and opened fire causing injuries to two crew members. Before escaping, they kidnapped two crew members and stole two mobile phones. Incident reported to Port Control and a naval ship via VHF Ch.16. The naval personnel boarded the ship and evacuated the injured crew to a hospital. It was reported that the crew members had sustained bullet wound injuries in their legs.
23.	10.05.2020 2050 UTC Anchored Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Saudi Arabia 29736 -	14:30.1S – 040:39.5E, Nacala Anchorage, Mozambique	One person boarded an anchored tanker during cargo operation. Alarm raised, resulting in the person escaping with his two accomplices in the boat.

				Port Control was notified. Nothing reported stolen.
24.	15.05.2020 - Steaming Hijacked	Hailufeng 11 Fishing Vessel China - -	Ivory Coast Fishing Areas, Ivory Coast	A fishing vessel carrying out fishing activities was boarded and hijacked by ten pirates. Upon receiving the distress message, the IMB PRC immediately started liaising with the Regional Authorities and the vessel operators. A Nigerian navy patrol vessel intercepted and boarded the hijacked vessel, apprehended the pirates, rescued the crew and escorted the fishing vessel to a safe port. All crew reported safe.
25.	20.05.2020 1730 UTC Steaming Boarded	ESL Australia General Cargo Cyprus 11864 9365661	02:14.5N – 005:03.7E, Around 142nm SW of Brass, Nigeria	Seven heavily armed pirates attacked and boarded the ship underway. The crew retreated into the citadel and contacted the owners and the IMB PRC for help. The IMB PRC immediately started liaising with the Nigerian Authorities and requested assistance. Two Nigerian Naval vessels responded. By the time the naval vessels arrived near the ship, the pirates had disembarked. The crew emerged from the citadel and the Naval vessels remained alongside the ship until daylight to ensure safety and security.
26.	09.06.2020 Around 0015 UTC Anchored Boarded	Karadeniz Powership Ayberk Bey Product Tanker Liberia 4606 9175236	09:21.2N – 013:47.0W, Conakry Anchorage, Guinea	Around seven persons armed with guns and knives boarded an anchored tanker. They stole ship's cash and crew personal belongings before escaping. It was reported that five crew members were assaulted during the incident.
27.	24.06.2020 Around 1430 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Fishing Vessel Ghana 994 -	05:21N – 002:37E, Around 60nm South of Cotonou, Benin	Six armed pirates attacked and boarded the vessel underway, kidnapped six crew, and escaped. The incident was reported to the Regional Authorities who coordinated response and escorted the remaining crew to a safe port.
28.	30.06.2020 0235 UTC Anchored Boarded	Port Macau Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 32415 9423475	04:53.01N – 001:41.89W, Takoradi Anchorage, Ghana	Duty AB onboard an anchored ship noticed three robbers on the forecandle and immediately informed the OOW who raised the alarm. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's properties. Incident reported to Takoradi Port Control.
29.	30.06.2020 2115 UTC Anchored Boarded	Frederike Oldendorff Bulk Carrier Liberia 33729	14:23.2S – 040:41.9E, Nacala Anchorage, Mozambique	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard an anchored ship noticed a mooring line was cut and missing. Alarm raised, PA announcement made, and a search was carried out onboard the

		9629988		ship. Port Control notified and a patrol boat was dispatched to the location.
30.	02.07.2020 0320 UTC Anchored Boarded	Sendje Berge FPSO Singapore 133871 7360057	03:51.01N – 006:58.08E, Around 33nm SSW of Bonny Island, Nigeria	Armed pirates attacked and boarded the tanker. They kidnapped nine crew members and escaped. The Owners confirmed that the nine kidnapped crew members were safely released on 06.08.2020.
31.	02.07.2020 2220 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld General Cargo Singapore 20886 -	03:49.3N – 002:25.0E, Around 150nm South of Cotonou, Benin	Armed pirates attacked and boarded the ship that was drifting and awaiting operational instructions. They kidnapped five crew members, stole ship's properties, cash and crew personal belongings before escaping in a small boat. The Owners confirmed that the five kidnapped crew members were released safely on 31.07.2020.
32.	17.07.2020 1000 UTC Steaming Boarded	Curacao Trader Product Tanker Liberia 7687 9340908	02:57N – 002:46E, Around 196nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	Eight pirates armed with machine guns boarded the tanker underway. They held hostage all crew members, stole documents, valuable items, kidnapped 13 crew members and escaped. The tanker was left drifting with limited and unqualified crew onboard. A nearby merchant vessel rendered assistance which allowed the tanker to be sailed to a safe port. Regional authorities notified. The Owners confirmed that the 13 kidnapped crew members were released safely on 19.08.2020.
33.	10.08.2020 0206 UTC Anchored Boarded	BBC Danube General Cargo Antigua and Barbuda 12980 9571399	08:41.98S – 013:18.45E, Luanda Anchorage, Angola	Three robbers boarded an anchored ship. The deck patrol was threatened and tied by the robbers. When the deck patrol did not report for 15 minutes, the OOW raised the alarm. Crew mustered, proceeded forward and noticed the apprehended crew. The robbers escaped with stolen ship's properties.
34.	18.08.2020 0350 UTC Anchored Boarded	Maersk Venturer Drilling Ship Singapore 60683 9633563	04:43.80N – 001:35.42W, Around 13nm SE of Takoradi, Ghana	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard an anchored drilling ship noticed a movement near the aft deck. He called for assistance on radio. Seeing the crew alertness, the unknown persons jumped overboard and escaped in their canoe. Upon inspection, it was discovered that the paint store and boxes containing spares was broken into. Nothing reported stolen. Incident reported to the Port Authority.
35.	28.08.2020 0735 UTC Steaming Hijacked	Name Withheld Fishing Vessel Ghana 498	04:34.15N – 001:31.07E, Around 82nm SSE of Anloga,	Unknown persons attacked the fishing vessel. Two crews were reported kidnapped. The incident was reported to the Ghana Authorities. Vessel

		-	Ghana	sailed to a safe port. Investigations are ongoing.
36.	08.09.2020 0530 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Refrigerated Cargo Ship Liberia 7303 -	05:53N – 003:17E, Around 33nm SSW of Lagos, Nigeria	A refrigerated cargo ship was attacked by armed pirates while underway. The pirates kidnapped two crew. The remaining crew managed to retreat into the citadel. Nigerian navy patrol vessels were deployed to the location to assist. The navy boarded the ship, conducted a search and escorted the ship to a safe anchorage. Remaining crew reported safe.
37.	01.10.2020 0342 UTC Berthed Boarded	Nord Steady Product Tanker Singapore 29983 9629706	06:21.06N – 010:47.78W, BMC Pier, Monrovia, Liberia	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard the berthed tanker noticed one unauthorised person on the forecastle and immediately informed the Duty Officer. Alarm raised and local security guard alerted. Seeing the crew alertness, the robber escape with ship's stores. A search was carried out. Incident reported to Port Authority and Coast Guard.
38.	06.10.2020 0700 UTC Anchored Boarded	Lyme Bay Container Liberia 40855 9631113	04:44S – 011:46E, Pointe Noire North Anchorage, The Congo	Unnoticed, robbers boarded the anchored ship, stole ship's stores and escaped. Incident reported to Port Control.
39.	09.10.2020 0245 UTC Berthed Boarded	Basat Product Tanker Malta 7260 9447029	06:26.7N – 003:22.8E, Apapa Bulk Terminal Ltd. (ABTL), Lagos Port, Nigeria	During heavy rain, armed robbers in two boats approached and boarded the berthed tanker engaged in cargo operations. Deck crew noticed the robbers and raised the alarm. All discharging operations suspended. Access doors locked, and crew retreated into the citadel. Port Control informed through VHF Ch12. Hearing the alarm, the robbers escaped. A Nigerian Navy Officer boarded the tanker for investigation. Nothing reported stolen.
40.	15.10.2020 2340 UTC Anchored Boarded	Amano-T Bulk Carrier Belize 16498 9117832	09:22.4N – 013:44.2W, Conakry Anchorage, Guinea	Ten persons armed with guns and knives in two blue coloured boats approached and boarded an anchored ship. Alarm raised, SSAS activated and authorities informed. The persons aggressively and violently ransacked all cabins and escaped with cash and crew personal belongings. A Coast Guard vessel came and remained with the ship till daybreak.
41.	17.10.2020 0534 UTC Berthed Boarded	Methane Princess LNG Tanker Marshall Islands 93899 9253715	03:46.96N – 008:41.88E, LNG Terminal, Punta Europa, Equatorial Guinea	Five persons armed with rifles boarded the berthed tanker. Crew mustered in the citadel. One crew reported kidnapped. Local Authorities notified. Remaining crew reported

				safe. On 20.12.2020, the Owners confirmed that the kidnapped crew was released on 11.11.2020.
42.	17.10.2020 2055 UTC Steaming Boarded	PTI Nile Chemical Tanker Hong Kong 29557 9747338	04:16.19N – 001:24.31E, Around 112nm SSE of Lome, Togo	A tanker underway was boarded by pirates. All crew managed to retreat into the citadel. Togo Navy notified and a patrol vessel was dispatched to the location. The Togo Navy team boarded the tanker and a search was carried out. Once deemed safe, the crew emerged from the citadel and the tanker was escorted to a safe port. All crew reported safe.
43.	19.10.2020 0107 UTC Anchored Boarded	Maersk Rubicon Container Singapore 51032 9632480	04:46.50S – 011:45.55E, Pointe Noire Anchorage, The Congo	Duty AB on routine rounds onboard an anchored ship noticed a robber on the forecandle deck. The AB immediately retreated into the accommodation. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and Port Control notified. A patrol boat was dispatched to the location. Upon investigation, it was reported that ship's stores were stolen.
44.	22.10.2020 0657 UTC Steaming Boarded	Errina Product Tanker Panama 15450 9802061	04:38.63N – 003:28.44E, Around 105nm South of Lagos, Nigeria	A tanker underway, was boarded by six armed pirates. The crew managed to retreat into the citadel. The Owners of the tanker notified the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre who liaised with and requested assistance from relevant Regional and International authorities. A Nigerian Navy patrol boat was dispatched to the location. An Italian Navy frigate and its helicopter responded. The pirates damaged ship's property and equipment stole cash and belongings and escaped. All crew reported safe. Master proceeded to a safe port as advised by the Nigerian Navy.
45.	02.11.2020 2330 UTC Anchored Boarded	Team Hope Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 22662 9616723	14:22.9S – 040:42.1E, Nacala Anchorage, Mozambique	Around four to five robbers armed with long knives in a wooden boat came alongside an anchored ship, boarded using hooks attached with ropes and broke into the paint locker. Duty crew on routine rounds noticed the robbers, alerted the Duty Officer and retreated into the accommodation. Alarm raised and crew mustered. The robbers stole ship's stores and escaped. Local agents informed.
46.	04.11.2020 0549 UTC Steaming Boarded	Nefeli II Product Tanker Panama 6501 9291638	02:43.92N – 006:02.81E, Around 96nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria	Around six to seven pirates armed with rifles attacked and boarded the tanker underway. Alarm raised and all crew mustered in the citadel. Local authorities notified. A security vessel was dispatched to assist the tanker.

				Once the pirates had left the tanker, the crew emerged and noticed the bridge equipment damaged. Ship's items were reported stolen. Under escort of the security vessel the tanker proceeded to a safe port. All crew safe.
47.	07.11.2020 0615 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Singapore 30302 -	03:31N – 002:34E, Around 172nm South of Cotonou, Benin	Pirates armed with rifles boarded the tanker underway. Alarm raised, main engine stopped, SSAS activated, CSO informed and all crew mustered in the citadel. Benin Navy dispatched a patrol boat. An Italian Navy frigate and its helicopter responded. A naval team boarded the tanker. The crew emerged from the citadel. All crew reported safe.
48.	13.11.2020 0212 UTC Anchored Boarded	BSL Cape Town Container Liberia 26833 9275048	04:53.2N – 001:42.6W, Takoradi Anchorage, Ghana	Unnoticed, robbers boarded an anchored ship, broke into the forecandle store, stole ship's stores and escaped. Incident noticed during routine rounds and reported to the Port Authorities.
49.	13.11.2020 1454 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Heavy Load Carrier Liberia 44471 -	01:11.32N – 005:33.26E, Around 78nm NW of Neves, Sao Tome and Principe	Pirates armed with rifles in a small boat approached the ship underway. They boarded the ship, opened fire and injured one crew. Before escaping, the pirates stole ship and crew properties and kidnapped 14 crew. The Owners of the ship notified the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre who liaised with relevant Regional and International Authorities and requested assistance. Italian, Spanish and Portuguese Navy Vessels arrived at the location and aided the ship. The injured crew was transported on an Italian Aircraft to a hospital in Sao Tome and Principe. The ship and remaining crew were escorted to a safe port.
50.	16.11.2020 0320 UTC Steaming Boarded	AM Delta General Cargo Ghana 999 9015929	03:32.7N – 006:09.4E, Around 45nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria	Eight pirates armed with assault rifles in a speed boat boarded the ship underway. The pirates stole ship and crew properties and kidnapped five crew members before escaping. Remaining crew sailed ship to a safe port. On 30 Dec 2020, the Owners confirmed that the five kidnapped crew were released on 23 Dec 2020.
51.	16.11.2020 0540 UTC Steaming Hijacked	Name Withheld Bunkering Tanker Togo 236 -	05:28N – 001:25E, Around 40nm SSE of Lome, Togo	The IMB Piracy Reporting Centre received information that Owners had lost contact with their tanker. The Centre immediately informed and commenced information exchange with all relevant Regional Authorities including an Italian warship in the

				vicinity. The tanker was located by an Italian navy helicopter on 23 Nov 2020 and position updates of the tanker were provided by the Italian warship until a Nigerian Navy patrol boat arrived to escort the tanker to a safe port. Three crew were reported kidnapped.
52.	25.11.2020 0330 UTC Berthed Boarded	Name Withheld Bulk Carrier Liberia 36336 -	06:20.65N – 010:47.75W, Monrovia Port, Liberia	A robber boarded the berthed ship and stole ship's properties. Upon noticing the robber, the ship's crew chased the robber who managed to escape. Incident reported to Port Authority.
53.	26.11.2020 1258 UTC Steaming Boarded	Milan General Cargo St. Kitts and Nevis 1576 8113619	04:28.15N – 005:31.17E, Around 10nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	Armed persons attacked and boarded the ship underway. They kidnapped 10 crew and left the ship drifting. Upon receiving the information from the Owners, the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre informed the relevant authorities, including the Italian navy. Nigerian Navy dispatched a patrol boat to investigate and assist the remaining crew and the ship. On 21 Dec 2020, the Owners confirmed that the 10 kidnapped crew were released.
54.	27.11.2020 0140 UTC Anchored Boarded	Resilience Bulk Carrier Italy 91971 9511454	04:53.27N – 001:41.61W, Takoradi Anchorage, Ghana	Duty watchmen onboard an anchored ship noticed two unauthorised persons on the forecastle deck and immediately informed the bridge. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped without stealing anything. Incident reported to Port Control.
55.	29.11.2020 2110 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld Product Tanker Marshall Islands 23270 -	04:54.3N – 001:10.7E, Around 56nm SSE of Anloga, Ghana	A tanker underway noticed a possible pirate mother vessel approaching and raised the alarm. SSAS activated, speed increased, evasive manoeuvres commenced, and non-essential crew retreated into the citadel. The bridge team kept a lookout towards the mother vessel. A skiff with four armed persons was noticed approaching from a different direction. As the skiff approached, it opened fire towards the bridge. The pirates boarded the tanker using a ladder with hooks. Once onboard, the pirates damaged the communication equipment and stole ship and crew cash and properties. Before escaping, they kidnapped four crew members. The Master was reported injured during the incident. The tanker sailed to a safe anchorage.
56.	30.11.2020 0300 UTC	Tango Rey General Cargo	09:21.8N – 013:42.4W,	Six robbers armed with guns boarded the anchored ship, stole crew and

	Anchored Boarded	Vanuatu 6382 9214185	Conakry Anchorage, Guinea	ship's cash and properties before escaping. Incident reported to the Port Authority. All crew safe.
57.	05.12.2020 0630 UTC Steaming Boarded	New Ranger Product Tanker Malta 8499 9328326	03:07.5N – 002:53.0E, Around 198nm SSW of Lagos, Nigeria	Ten pirates armed with rifles boarded the tanker underway. Ship's horn and alarm sounded, PA announcement made, and all crew mustered in the citadel. The pirates left the tanker without stealing anything. All crew safe.
58.	06.12.2020 0442 UTC Steaming Boarded	New Ranger Product Tanker Malta 8499 9328326	02:42N – 005:57E, Around 98nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria	Four pirates boarded the tanker underway. Master activated the alarm and all crew retreated into the citadel. The pirates were unable to reach the crew and left the tanker without stealing anything. All crew safe.
59.	08.12.2020 0330 UTC Anchored Boarded	Pacific Wizard Offshore Tug Singapore 2332 9270610	Carena Shipyard Mooring Buoy, Abidjan, Ivory Coast	Robbers boarded the vessel moored to a buoy, stole ship's stores, and escaped unnoticed. Local Authorities informed.
60.	10.12.2020 0800 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld General Cargo Cameroon 531 -	04:37.42N – 004:38.12E, Around 51nm WSW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	An unknown number of pirates attacked and boarded the ship underway. They kidnapped five crew and escaped. The remaining crew sailed the ship to a safe port.
61.	15.12.2020 0215 UTC Steaming Boarded	New Ranger Product Tanker Malta 8499 9328326	02:00.3N – 004:45.7E, Around 165nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria	Pirates boarded the tanker underway. Duty officer noticed the pirates and raised the alarm. All crew retreated into the citadel. After a while, the pirates left the tanker and the crew emerged from the citadel. Crew and the tanker are safe.
62.	16.12.2020 0706 UTC Steaming Boarded	Name Withheld General Cargo Cameroon 7788 -	03:51N – 006:09E, Around 27nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria	Armed persons attacked and boarded the ship underway, kidnapped eight crew members and escaped. Nigerian Authorities notified and a security vessel and Nigerian Navy patrol boat escorted the ship to a safe port.
63.	19.12.2020 1336 UTC Steaming Boarded	Maersk Cadiz Container Singapore 50869 9526459	02:36.8N – 006:10.9E, Around 100nm South of Brass, Nigeria	A container ship underway was attacked and boarded by armed pirates. SSAS activated, CSO informed and crew retreated into the citadel. A Nigerian Navy patrol boat was dispatched, and Navy personnel boarded the ship. Investigations showed the pirates had fired towards the bridge and accommodation, damaged ship's property, and equipment, and stolen cash and belongings before escaping. All crew reported safe. The patrol boat escorted the ship to a safe port.
64.	21.12.2020 0409 UTC	Port Gdynia Container	02:37N – 005:37E,	An unknown number of pirates attacked and boarded the ship

	Steaming Boarded	Malta 34642 9334387	Around 107nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria	underway. Crew mustered in the citadel. After a few hours, the ship and crew were reported safe.
65.	26.12.2020 0130 UTC Anchored Boarded	Blue Ivy General Cargo Panama 6806 9245263	04:53.51N – 001:41.87W, Takoradi Anchorage, Ghana	Duty OOW onboard an anchored ship noticed one robber on the forecastle, stealing ship's stores and properties. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robber escaped with the stolen items in a boat.

REST OF WORLD

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	26.04.2020 2300 UTC Berthed Boarded	Seamax Darien Container Hong Kong 89097 9243394	30:03.16N – 047:56.13E, Umm Qasr Port, Iraq	Unauthorised persons disguised as stevedores boarded the berthed ship. They broke into the forepeak store and started stealing ship's properties by passing them to their accomplices on the jetty. Alert crew noticed the persons and raised the alarm resulting in them escaping. Port Authorities responded and were able to recover and return the stolen items.

ATTEMPTED ATTACKS

1 January – 31 December 2020

SOUTH EAST ASIA (EXCLUDING MALACCA STRAITS)

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	08.07.2020 1404 UTC Steaming Attempted	Global Phenix LPG Tanker Panama 5917 9552719	03:27.5N – 108:40.9E, Around 23nm SE of Natuna Island, Indonesia	Around five persons in a boat attempted to come alongside and board the tanker underway. Seeing the approaching boat the tanker made evasive manoeuvres and directed the Aldis lights towards the boat resulting in the persons aborting and moving away.
2.	13.08.2020 1700 UTC Berthed Attempted	Pacific Sapphire Chemical Tanker Hong Kong 11572 9508158	13:46.63N – 120:58.61E, BBTI Terminal, Batangas, Philippines	Two robbers in a boat approached the berthed tanker. One robber armed with a knife attempted to board the tanker via the stern mooring rope. Deck watchkeeper noticed the robbers and raised the alarm. Crew mustered. Hearing the alarm and seeing the crew alertness, the robbers aborted the attempted boarding and escaped in their boat. Port Authorities and Coast Guard informed.
3.	25.10.2020 1700 UTC	A Racer Bulk Carrier	01:14.8N – 104:07.5E,	While underway, a speed boat approached and came alongside the

	Steaming Attempted	Liberia 16041 9086318	Singapore Straits	bulk carrier. Alarm raised, deck lights switched on, crew mustered, and ship's whistle sounded. Seeing the alerted crew, the persons aborted the attempted boarding and escaped.
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AMERICAS

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	01.03.2020 0540 UTC Anchored Attempted	Global Tomorrow Bulk Carrier Panama 29847 9495947	12:01.8S – 077:12.3W, Callao Anchorage, Peru	Duty crew on routine safety rounds onboard an anchored ship noticed two small boats secured near the bow and three persons climbing the anchor chain. One person was seen waiting in the boat. Alarm raised and all crew moved towards the forecastle. Seeing the alerted crew, the persons retreated and escaped in their boats.
2.	04.04.2020 0206 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Sapura 3500 Pipe Layer Panama 40845 9651204	18:37.5N – 093:19.7W, HSP Platform, Offshore Dos Bocas, Mexico	Crew onboard the vessel noticed a boat with eight armed persons approaching at high speed. Alarm sounded. Crew mustered and accommodation secured. As the boat approached from the stern it started firing at the vessel. Using the thrusters, the Master was able to prevent the boat from coming alongside resulting in the boat aborting and moving away. Port Control notified via VHF and a patrol boat was dispatched to the location.
3.	02.05.2020 0315-0400 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Name Withheld Container Germany 118945 -	02:46.2S – 080:14.7W, Around 4nm South of Posorja, Ecuador	Seven armed persons in a skiff chased and fired upon the ship underway. Alarm raised, crew mustered, and the search light directed towards the skiff. Coast Guard onboard the ship fired four warning shots resulting in the skiff moving away. Crew and ship safe.
4.	27.06.2020 0010 UTC Anchored Attempted	Maria Topic Bulk Carrier Marshall Islands 34905 9726267	12:01.4S – 077:10.8W, Callao Anchorage, Peru	Duty AB onboard an anchored ship noticed three robbers attempting to board via the anchor chain. The AB immediately informed the duty officer and started shouting at the robbers. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers aborted the attempted boarding and escaped. Port Control and Coast Guard were notified who later arrived at the location and made a search.
5.	05.12.2020 0625 UTC Anchored Attempted	Boracay Island General Cargo Panama 23887 9760641	12:01.97S – 077:11.5W, Callao Anchorage, Peru	Two unauthorised persons attempted to board an anchored ship via the anchor chain. Alert duty watchmen heard an unusual noise and noticed the attempted boarding and responded. Hearing the

				alerted crew, the persons aborted the attempted boarding and escaped in their boat. Incident reported to the local Authorities. A coast guard boat arrived at location and conducted an investigation.
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AFRICA (EXCLUDING SOMALIA / GULF OF ADEN / RED SEA)

Ref	Date Time	Name of Ship Type/Flag/Grt/IMO Number	Position	Narration
1.	16.01.2020 2057 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Lagertha Product Tanker Malta 12619 9410143	03:38.0N – 006:40.2E, Around 52nm SW of Bonny, Nigeria	Five armed pirates in a small craft approached the tanker underway. Alarm raised and evasive manoeuvres commenced. Armed security team onboard the tanker fired warning shots resulting in the pirates returning fire and then aborting the approach and moving away.
2.	17.01.2020 Early Morning Hrs Anchored Attempted	Name Withheld Tanker Marshall Islands 62769 -	Lagos Secure Anchorage Area (SAA), Nigeria	Robbers in a small boat approached an anchored tanker during STS cargo operations. Two of the robbers attempted to board the tanker via the anchor chain. Duty crew on routine rounds noticed the robbers and raised the alarm. Crew mustered and patrol boat informed. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers aborted the attempted boarding and escaped in their boat. Authorities notified.
3.	20.01.2020 2200 UTC Steaming Attempted	Ostria Product Tanker Liberia 25108 9302671	05:23.43N – 003:44.52E, Around 63nm SSE of Lagos, Nigeria	Armed persons in a speedboat, approached and attempted to board the tanker underway. Master raised the alarm and commenced evasive manoeuvres resulting in the approach being aborted.
4.	21.01.2020 0835 UTC Steaming Fired upon	MSC Grace Container Panama 13258 8918057	04:05.62N – 005:44.52E, Around 19nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	Around 15 armed persons in a speed boat chased and fired upon the ship underway. Alarm raised and the non-essential crew took shelter in the citadel. The ship increased speed and the armed naval guard onboard returned fire, resulting in the skiff aborting the attack and moving away. Ship and crew safe.
5.	18.02.2020 0020 UTC Anchored Attempted	Name Withheld Tanker Panama 62350 -	06:17.53N – 003:14.16E, Lagos Secure Anchorage Area, Nigeria	Three persons in a small boat approached an anchored tanker and attempted to board via the anchor chain. Duty crew on routine rounds noticed the attempted boarding and raised the alarm. Seeing the alerted crew, the persons aborted the boarding and escaped in their boat. Incident reported to Port Control.

6.	21.02.2020 0220 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Name Withheld Container Liberia 40085 -	02:49.3N – 004:40.5E, Around 130nm SW of Brass, Nigeria	Duty officer onboard the ship underway noticed a speed boat approaching at high speed and raised the alarm. Speed increased, all non-essential crew mustered in the citadel and CSO notified. Evasive manoeuvres started by the Master as the boat closed in. The approaching boat called the ship over VHF Ch 16 and demanded the ship to be stopped. Shots were heard being fired towards the ship. After around one hour the boat aborted and moved away. All crew safe.
7.	27.02.2020 0824 UTC Steaming Attempted	Sea Emperor Product Tanker Marshall Islands 8503 9383601	08:10.4S – 012:41.6E, Around 48.24nm NNW of Luanda, Angola	Eight pirates in a small boat approached and attempted to board the tanker underway. All non-essential crew mustered in the citadel and CSO notified. Master commenced evasive manoeuvres, resulting in the pirates aborting the approach. The tanker and crew safe.
8.	05.03.2020 0730 UTC Steaming Attempted	Name Withheld Product Tanker Marshall Islands 29738 -	05:22.2N – 001:36.0E, Around 49nm SE of Lome, Togo	Master onboard the tanker underway noticed a skiff on a parallel course. On altering her course, the skiff was seen altering course also and approaching the tanker. Alarm raised and the non-essential crew members mustered in the citadel. As the skiff closed in, ten persons were noticed in the skiff. A weapon was observed in the skiff as well. The Master increased speed and commenced evasive manoeuvres, resulting in the skiff aborting the approach. Tanker and crew safe.
9.	15.03.2020 1605 UTC Anchored Attempted	Bourbon Horus Offshore Supply Ship St Vincent and Grenadines 2537 9507025	06:04.53S – 012:18.50E, Soyo Anchorage, Angola	Duty officer onboard the anchored vessel noticed 12 armed person in a wooden boat attempting to board. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the persons aborted the attempt and moved away. Port Authorities notified and a security boat was dispatched to the location.
10.	25.03.2020 1006 UTC Steaming Attempted	Scarabe Bulk Carrier Greece 34553 9712967	03:07.7N – 005:35.8E, Around 75nm SSW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	Seven armed pirates in a black speed boat approached and attempted to board the ship underway. Alarm raised and all non-essential crew mustered in the citadel. Master activated the SSAS, increased speed and commenced evasive manoeuvres, resulting in the pirates aborting the approach. Ship and crew safe.
11.	26.03.2020 0830 UTC Steaming Attempted	Pyxis Theta Product Tanker Malta 30159	05:59.8N – 002:21.2E, Around 21nm SSW of Cotonou,	Around five persons in a speed boat approached the tanker underway. PA announcements made. Crew secured the accommodation and all non-

		9657064	Benin	essential crew mustered in the citadel. Master increased speed and commenced evasive manoeuvres, resulting in the persons aborting the approach and moving away. The tanker and crew are safe.
12.	27.03.2020 1700 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Lana Container Liberia 42112 9484522	02:45.6N – 006:54.9E, Around 97nm South of Bonny Island, Nigeria	About ten pirates armed with an AK-47 in a skiff doing 21 knots, chased and fired upon the ship underway. Master raised the alarm, activated distress alert, increased speed and took evasive manoeuvres, resulting in the pirates aborting the attempted attack and moving away. The ship and crew are safe.
13.	09.06.2020 1900 UTC Steaming Attempted	Rio Charleston Container Liberia 40807 9362449	03:14.3N – 004:43.0E, Around 95nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	Five persons in a skiff, approached the ship underway. The duty officer raised the alarm, activated the fire pump, increased speed and commenced evasive manoeuvres. After several attempts to board the ship the skiff aborted and moved away. Ship and crew safe. Incident reported to the Authorities and Security Escort Company.
14.	15.10.2020 0436 UTC Anchored Attempted	Name Withheld Product Tanker Singapore 29991 -	09:16.15N – 013:46.51W, Conakry Anchorage, Guinea	Duty OOW onboard an anchored tanker noticed a boat with four persons armed with guns approaching. Onboard armed military team notified. As the boat approached the tanker, the armed team fired warning shots resulting in the boat moving away. Incident reported to Port Authorities.
15.	26.10.2020 0125 UTC Anchored Attempted	Ocean Intervention III Offshore Support Vessel Norway 4202 9249477	08:44.43S – 013:17.75E, Luanda Anchorage, Angola	Five robbers in a wooden boat approached and came alongside an anchored vessel. Second Officer noticed the boat and observed one person attempting to board the vessel. Alarm raised and crew mustered. Hearing the alarm and seeing the alerted crew, the robbers aborted the attempted boarding and escaped in their boat. Incident was reported to Port Authorities.
16.	07.11.2020 1620 UTC Steaming Attempted	Wesley Product Tanker Marshall Islands 9382 8917924	03:35.9N – 004:36.3E, Around 87nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	Seven armed pirates in a boat chased the tanker underway. Alarm raised, crew mustered in citadel, and activated the fire pump. As the boat approached the tanker, the armed team fired warning shots resulting in the boat moving away. Crew and tanker reported safe. Incident reported to local agent.
17.	09.11.2020 0630 UTC	Bob Barker Research Vessel	04:26.3N – 002:42.0E,	Duty officer onboard the ship noticed a speed boat approaching and raised the

	Steaming Attempted	Netherlands 488 5280540	Around 116nm South of Cotonou, Benin	alarm. Master transmitted a distress alert and fired a rocket flare resulting in the boat moving away temporarily and then commenced the approach again. Eight armed persons were identified in the approaching boat. All crew retreated into the citadel. The onboard Benin Navy personnel fired warning shots which resulted in the boat aborting and moving away. All crew safe.
18.	09.11.2020 2028 UTC Steaming Fired upon	La Boheme Product Tanker Marshall Islands 42684 9314167	04:45.42N – 002:26.83E, Around 95nm South of Cotonou, Benin	A tanker underway was approached by two skiffs. Alarm raised and all non-essential crew mustered in the citadel. The Master increased speed, commenced evasive manoeuvres, activated the fire pump and notified the Regional Authorities. The skiffs attempted to close in and fired upon the tanker. The tanker's hardening and evasive manoeuvres resulted in the skiff aborting the attack and moving away. The tanker and crew reported safe.
19.	11.11.2020 0100 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Jane Product Tanker Marshall Islands 29733 9364588	05:12N – 002:35E, Around 70nm South of Cotonou, Benin	Around eight armed pirates in a skiff chased and attempted to board the tanker underway. Master raised the alarm, increased speed, took evasive manoeuvres and activated the distress alert. As the skiff closed in, the pirates opened fire towards the bridge and accommodation. A Nigerian Navy patrol boat responded to the distress alert. Due to the hardening measures taken by the Master, the skiff aborted the attack. The patrol boat rendezvoused with the tanker and escorted her to a safe port. Some bridge and accommodation damage were reported due to the firing.
20.	02.12.2020 1303 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Name Withheld Product Tanker Liberia 11118 -	03:11N – 005:01E, Around 85nm SW of Brass, Nigeria	While underway, the tanker was approached and fired upon by pirates in two skiffs. Alarm sounded, SSAS activated, evasive manoeuvres conducted, and all crew mustered in the citadel. After chasing the tanker for some time, the pirates aborted and moved away.
21.	03.12.2020 1035 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Cool Girl Refrigerated Cargo Ship Panama 8507 9194921	02:50N – 005:25E, Around 100nm SSW of Brass, Nigeria	Duty watchman onboard the ship underway noticed two boats approaching at a distance of 3nm. Master alerted the onboard security team and increased speed. Two speed boats with six persons in each closed in to 0.5 cables and fired upon the ship.

				Alarm raised and non-essential crew mustered in the citadel. The security team responded resulting in the boats aborting the approach and moving away. The ship continued her voyage.
22.	04.12.2020 0940 UTC Steaming Fired upon	Minerva Evropi Tanker Greece 81361 9785237	02:34.13N – 002:53.70E, Around 200nm SW of Bayelsa, Nigeria	While underway, the tanker was approached and fired upon by pirates in a skiff. General alarm sounded, PA announcement made, fire pumps activated, speed increased, evasive manoeuvres commenced, SSAS activated and crew retreated into safe area. Due to the hardening measures and evasive manoeuvres taken by the Master, the skiff aborted the attack and moved away. Crew and tanker reported safe.
23.	29.12.2020 1640 UTC Steaming Attempted	Diyala Tanker Marshall Islands 162192 9829643	02:44N – 006:24E, Around 94nm South of Brass, Nigeria	Five armed pirates in a skiff with a ladder approached and attempted to board a tanker underway. Master took evasive manoeuvres resulting in the attempt being aborted. Crew and tanker reported safe.



IMB Piracy Report – January to December 2020

 = Attempted Attack  = Boarded  = Fired upon  = Hijacked  = Suspicious vessel

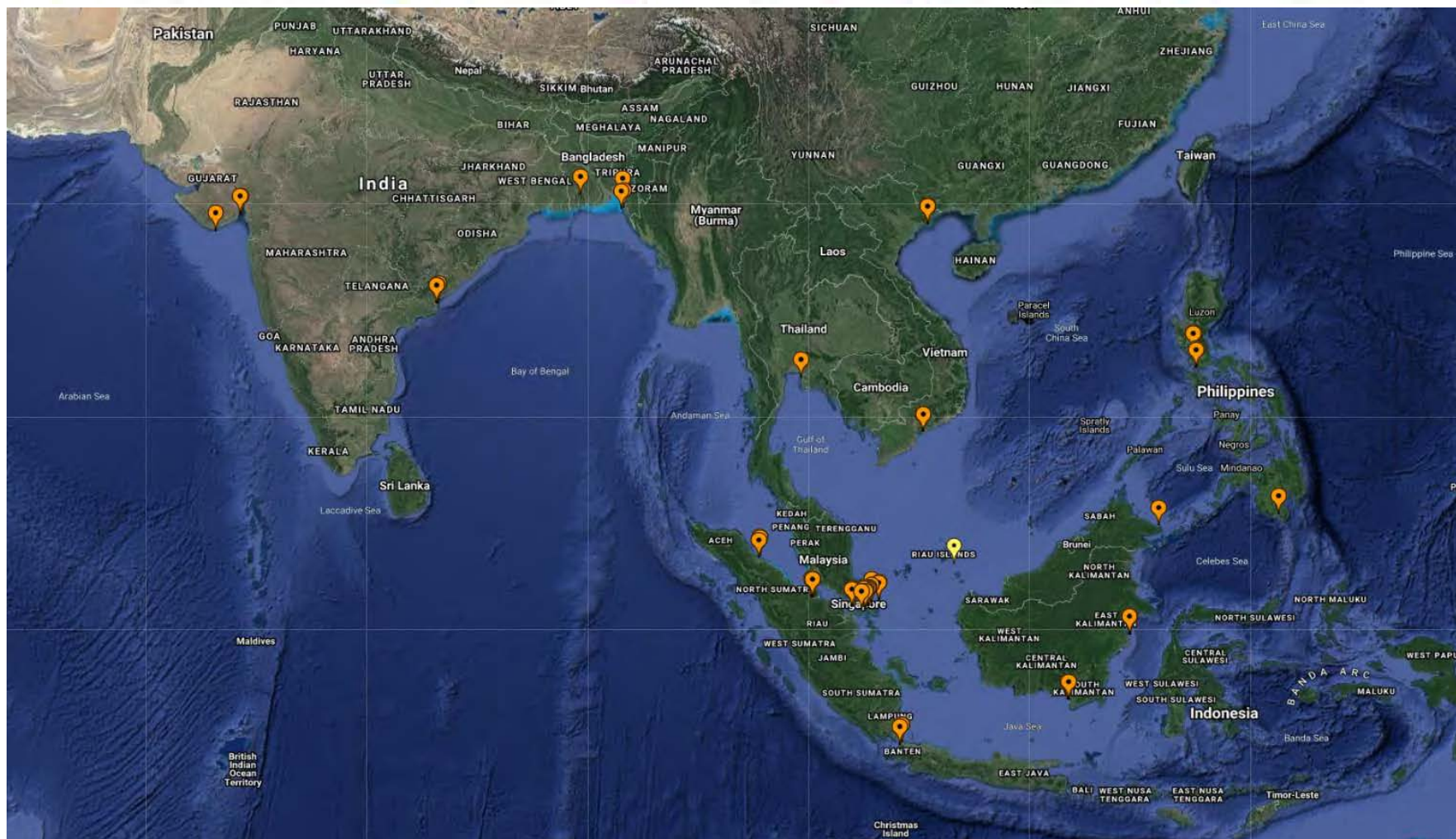


Total number of attacks – 195



IMB Piracy Report – January to December 2020

 = Attempted Attack  = Boarded  = Fired upon  = Hijacked  = Suspicious vessel



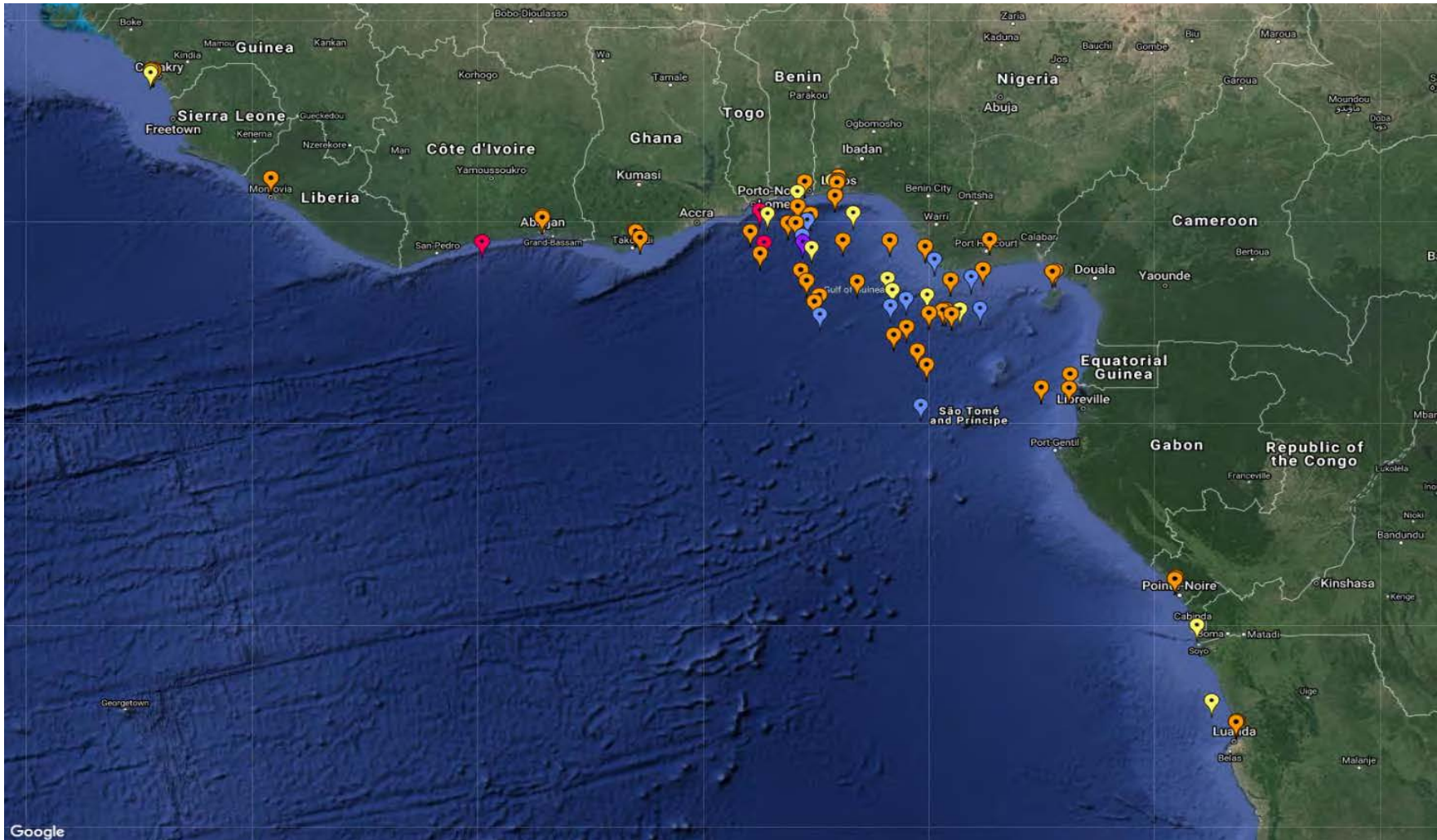
Total attacks Indian Sub-Continent – 10

Total attacks East & SE Asia – 66



IMB Piracy Report – January to December 2020

 = Attempted Attack  = Boarded  = Fired upon  = Hijacked  = Suspicious vessel

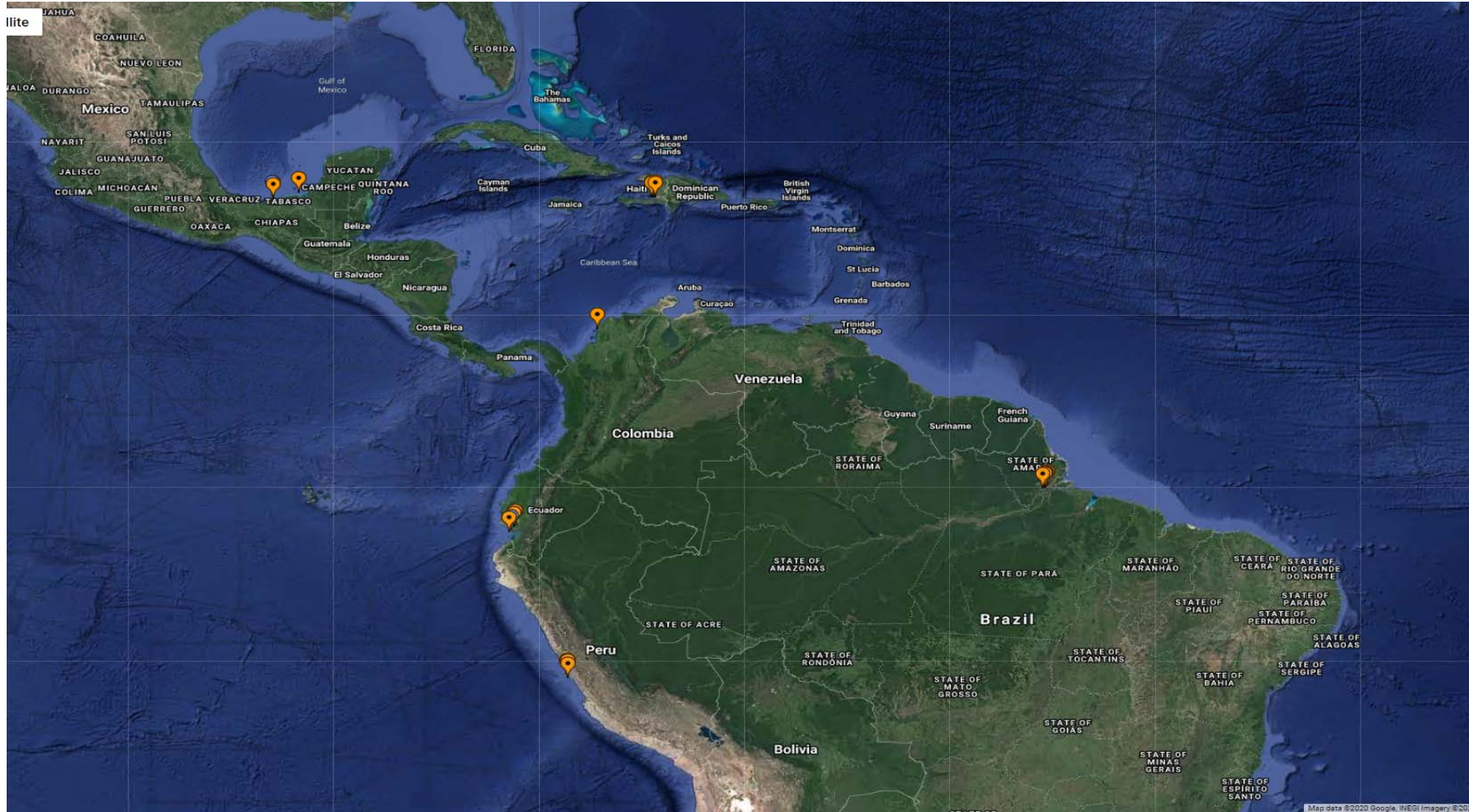


Total attacks Gulf of Guinea – 82



IMB Piracy Report – January to December 2020

 = Attempted Attack  = Boarded  = Fired upon  = Hijacked  = Suspicious vessel



Total attacks South America – 30